



President Samia Suluhu Hassan speaks at State House in Dar es Salaam yesterday shortly after witnessing the signing of a contract on the construction of the proposed 165-km Tabora-Isaka stretch of the Standard Gauge Railway. Photo: State House

# **Samia directs AG** to draft overhauls over partnerships, procurement laws

### **By Getrude Mbago**

PRESIDENT Samia Suluhu Hassan has directed the Attorney General (AG) to initiate reviews of the Public Private Partnerships (PPP) Act and the Public Procurement Act as these laws thwart efforts to keep investors in the country.

After witnessing the signing of an agreement for the construction of the fourth lot of the Standard Gauge Railway (SGR) from Tabora to Isaka (165km) priced at \$900.1m (2.09trn/-), the president said the two legislations erect walls on investors seeking to put up investment projects due to delays by government officials in making decisions, part of a wider web of unnecessary bureaucracy.

The Tanzania Railways Corporation (TRC) director general Masanja Kadogosa signed the accord with the director of Yapi Merkez of Turkey at the State House in Dar es Salaam, while another agreement was signed between TRC and Korea Railways for capacity building of local experts

for smooth and sustainable supervision of SGR operations.

Lack of rapid decisions on investment projects was among major issues scaring numerous potential investors, she stated, insisting that this situation should not be entertained, also directing the Tanzania Ports Authority (TPA) to exercise greater creativity to propel rapid clearing of goods.

"I am not satisfied with operations at the port," she said, pointing out that the port was not doing well in the area of ICT. "There is bureaucracy here and I want this to change, our ports need to operate efficiently so as to attract more customers and increase revenues," she emphasized.

If well operated, the Dar es Salaam port can generate half of the country's total budgetary funds, the president underlined.

In a competitive world fuelled by development of technology and innovation, Tanzania needs to

# Ministry chasing electronic tag fix for 10m animals before August 31

### **By Correspondent James Kandoya**

TEN million livestock will be marked with electronic ear tags across the country by the end of next month.

Prof Hezron Nonga, the director of veterinary services in the Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, said yesterday that the target is to fix such tags on at least 70 percent of the animal population by late August, to comply with provisions of the Livestock Identification, Registration and

### Traceability Act of 2010.

Guidelines for the exercise were issued by the ministry last October, with the overall design being to make the targeted animals easy to identify in terms of their specificity and location. Wider objectives include controlling animal

diseases and livestock theft, enhancing food safety assurance and regulating the movement of livestock. This will also entail improving livestock products and animal genetic resources, promote

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# **NSSF** assets now standing at 6trn/-

■Paying retirees rose by 10 pc last fiscal year

### **By Guardian Reporter**

ASSETS being held by the National Social Security Fund (NSSF) are estimated at 6trn/-, on the basis of unaudited financial reports

for the year ending June 30th 2022.

Masha Mshomba, the director general, made this observation at the fund's pavilion for the 46th Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair (DITF) along Kilwa Road in Dar

es Salaam, where the chief guest was Zanzibar President Dr Hussein Ali Mwinyi.

"The fund's value has been increasing rapidly due to good response from contributors. Employers have been properly remitting employees' contributions for the past two years," he said, noting that as of now, NSSF's monthly collections surpass 110bn/-, collecting 1.3trn/- during the financial year ending late last month.

"Last year's collections far surpassed the previous years, as in the financial year ending June 30th, 2021, the fund collected 1.1trn/-," he said, attributing the higher collections to improved use of information and

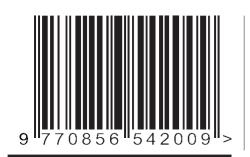
# '716.3bn/- Kigongo - Busisi Bridge near halfway point'

### By Guardian Reporter, Mwanza

CONSTRUCTION of the Kigongo-Busisi Bridge (3,200m) linking Mwanza city with neighbouring countries of Rwanda, Burundi and Uganda is close to halfway point.

Pascal Ambrose, the Tanzania National Roads Agency (TanRoads) regional manager, said here yesterday that the contractor is working day and night to ensure the project is completed on schedule, by February 2024

Construction has reached 47.3 per cent and upon completion it will be a catalyst for reducing poverty, by its catalytic effect on economic activities," he said, noting that the bridge will replace ferries as the principal



means of crossing Lake Victoria.

The bridge will accommodate greater traffic volumes and improve the safety of users, he said, elaborating that construction has a bridge and road components, where bridge works covers the construction of an 'extra-dosed' bridge for 520m, while the total length will be upwards of 3,000m.

Experts say extra dosage involves combining the usual boxed in features and suspension mechanisms to cross a long stretch of the lake. The road construction consists of widening 1.66 km existing road to double lane on each side, along with an additional 1.16km road stretch on the Kigongo side and 0.5km on the Busisi side, the manager noted.

The approach roads are prolonged from existing surfaced roads to the new bridge, which will ensure that the road is passable throughout the year with ease. The air quality will also be improved with a reduced traffic volume using the ferry, reduced travel time and overall improvement of public transport, he stated.

The government-financed project is being developed by the China Civil Engineering Construction Group (CCECG) and China TURN TO PAGE 2



Public Service Social Security Fund director general Hosea Kashimba (R) pictured yesterday having a chat with a member of the Fund at the joint PSSSF/NSSF (National Social Security Fund) pavilion at the ongoing 46th edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair. Photo: Guardian

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### **NEWS**

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## Samia directs AG to draft overhauls over partnerships, procurement laws

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cope with the changes so as to benefit from various economic opportunities, she stated..

Construction of the first phase of the SGR from Dar es Salam to Mwanza cost a total of 16.7trn/-, with the railway expected to ease transport of goods and passengers from Dar es Salaam through Coast region, Morogoro, Dodoma, Singida, Tabora, Simiyu, Shinyanga and Mwanza. It will also connect Tanzania with Rwanda, Burundi, Uganda, the Democratic Republic of Congo and implicitly South Sudan, and later other African countries, she elaborated.

"Our aim is to make Dar es Salaam a major commercial hub in Africa and making Mwanza a business hub for the Lake Victoria zone," she said, noting that Tabora was also a growing commercial hub.

The government was implementing several strategic projects and initiatives to achieve development goals, as once SGR operations begin, it will take 2.5 hours to move from Dar es Salaam to Dodoma and eight hours to reach Mwanza, enabling people to conduct business smoothly, as travel costs will also be reduced by 40 per cent.

The government will continue looking at the best ways to obtain concessional loans to finance strategic projects, she said, while Works and

Transport minister Prof Makame Mbarawa said that negotiations for the fourth lot of the SGR project took four months, as the government was seeking to ensure it obtains the right value for the money expended.

The TRC director signed two agreements, one for the Tabora-Isaka SGR line and another for training for operating the railway, meanwhile as the Dar es Salaam-Morogoro portion had been fully completed, and the Morogoro to Makutopora section is expected to be finished by February next year.

The government has procured 1,430 cargo wagons from China, 17 new train heads and 59 passenger wagons from South Korea. They will start to enter the country by end of this year, he said. The Tabora-Isaka railway portion will take three and a half years to build, which includes an operational trial period, he added.

Our aim is to make Dar es Salaam a major commercial hub in Africa and making Mwanza a business hub for the Lake Victoria zone



Canada's High Commissioner to Tanzania, Pamela O'Donnell (2nd-L) toasts with Barrick employees at a Canada Day event held at her residence in Dar es Salaam at the weekend. The Day (July 1) commemorates the anniversary of the Constitution Act, which consolidated three territories into the single nation of Canada, way back in 1867.

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### ACCRA

LEADERS of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) has lifted economic and financial sanctions imposed on Mali, after its military rulers proposed a 24-month transition to democracy and published a new electoral law.

The bloc imposed stiff sanctions on Mali in January after the junta said it would not organise democratic

### West African leaders lift financial, economic sanctions against Mali

elections the following month as return to Bamako. initially planned.

ECOWAS Commission President Jean Claude Kassi Brou told a news conference that the sanctions will be lifted immediately. Borders with Mali will reopen and regional diplomats will

"However, the heads of state decided to maintain individual sanctions, and the suspension of Mali from ECOWAS, until the return to constitutional rule," Kassi Brou said. The individual sanctions targeted

members of the ruling junta and the transitional council.

Mali has defaulted on over \$300 million of its debt due to the sanctions, which cut it off from the regional financial market and the regional central bank.



Ministry chasing electronic tag fix for 10m animals before August 31

### FROM PAGE 1

access to markets and address related concerns, he said.

Buyers can verify the status of animals to verify recommended vaccination cycles through information contained in the electronic gadget that targeted animals are

three percent of cattle numbers across the country had been so registered, urging municipal, town and district councils to ensure that livestock keepers are sufficiently sensitized on the issue.

Concerted efforts are needed to reach out to the herders before fixed on the ears, he stated, elaborating the allotted time runs out, she emphasized, specifying that Tanzania's

35m cattle, 25m goats, 10m sheep and over 4000 donkeys.

"Our target is ensuring that all animals are fixed with electronic ear tags for easy traceability and control of cattle or other thefts," he reasserted.

A private sector company has been contracted to distribute and fix electronic ear tags under the supervision of local government authorities, while the government had also released indicative prices for livestock across the country, he stated.

Dr Anneth Kitambi, a senior official with the ministry, said at present just

cattle population stands at 30.5m, put at roughly 1.4 per cent of the global cattle population and eleven percent of Africa's cattle population.

Once completed, the tag fixing will boost the sale of livestock as the buyers will be in a better position to assess the health status of such animals in open markets, she said.

This aspect is more pronounced for animals lined up for export to neighbouring countries and beyond, as they must be certified by the buyers to be safe from diseases, the official added.

# NSSF assets now standing at 6trn/-

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communications technology (ICT).

On paying benefits to retirees, the fund disbursed 594bn/- over the past financial year and expects to pay out 658bn/- in fiscal 2022/23, an increase of 10 per cent, he said, similarly noting that the fund was supporting the government with various taxes, totaling whereas in the past five years totaled 400bn/-.

In its corporate social responsibility (CSR) actions, it has earmarked a number of sectors like health, education and road building to assist various needy communities, he stated.

Participating in an international exhibition was an opportunity for NSSF to meet with stakeholders and some of its members, using the platform to inform the public on social security matters. "We also use the exhibition to educate members on the new formula of calculating retirees' pension benefits," he specified.

Retirees will be paid using the new formula as directed by the government starting from July 1, where

NSSF will issue a lump sum payment of 33 per cent, from the previous 25 per cent. The changes in pension calculation and disbursement have been well received by NSSF members, he declared.

NSSF is one of the country's largest public institutions, investing in major development projects, thus using the international exhibition to advertise its investments in real estate, encouraged people to rent or purchase its houses in Kigamboni, Mtoni Kijichi, Tuangoma, Dungu and Mwongozo area.

The houses are good and the response is impressive, he said, highlighting that NSSF has also injected money into the construction of Mzizima building in Dar es Salaam. It is slated for renting out to people putting up hotel facilities, with a similar project planned for Mwanza, he said.

Participating in this exhibition brings NSSF closer to potential investors for its investment projects especially buildings. It also enables the fund to look for international buyers, he added.

### 716.3bn/- Kigongo - Busisi Bridge near halfway point'

### FROM PAGE 1

#### Railway Corporation (CRC).

The 180-tonne capacity bridge can take up to 1,600 vehicles at a time, a development that rapidly enables Mwanza to become a regional commercial hub for the Lake Victoria Basin.

The contractor implementing the project has been paid 223bn/-, while the consulting engineer has received

3bn/- in work expenses, with the training at the site, he specified. government similarly paying out 3bn/- in compensation to 165 people who had to vacate land bordering the project area, he said.

The project has provided 776 jobs mostly to Tanzanians as only 56 jobs were handed to expatriates, meanwhile as the project helps train local engineers on advanced road building, with 12 engineers pursuing practical

Three engineers out of the 12 are TanRoads employees and nine belong to the Engineers Registration Board (ERB), the regulatory institution.

Several companies are engaged in the project as sub-contractors, namely C-Labs (T) Ltd, Grinda Builders and Supplies Ltd, Hamis A. Kazika Co. Ltd, plus C&C Engineering and Planners Ltd as well as Pro Consults (T) Ltd.

Regional Commissioner Robert Gabriel said mega infrastructure projects in the region will transform the city to an efficient trading hub in the Great Lakes Region. When the projects are completed, the government expects to attract the business community in each neighbouring country to heighten their regional activities from the lakeside city, including South Sudan and Ethiopia, he added.



India's High Commissioner to Tanzania, Binaya Srikanta Pradhan, cuts the ribbon yesterday to inaugurate India's pavilion at the on-going 46th edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair, where 27 Indian firms are taking by displaying a wide range of goods and services of interest. Photo: Guardian Correspondent 

### NATIONAL.NEWS

### Guardian



National Social Security Fund (NSSF) director general Masha Mshomba (R), national informal sectors scheme manager Rehema Chuma (C) and Temeke regional manager Feruzi Mtika exchange ideas yesterday at the joint NSSF/PSSSF (Public Service Social Security Fund) pavilion at the on-going 46th edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair. Phot

### **By Guardian Reporter**

PRESIDENT Samia Suluhu Hassan yesterday appointed Plasduce Mkeli Mbossa the new Tanzania Ports Authority (TPA) Director General, replacing Eric Hamissi whose appointment has been revoked.

A press statement from the Director of Presidential Communications, Zuhura Yunus stated that before the new appointment Mbossa was TPA's deputy director general. His appointment starts with immediate effect.

President Samia appointed Hamissi the new TPA boss in April last year tasking him to control embezzlement of funds at the port. She gave him a six month period to improve performance and control embezzlement in the authority.

## **Plasduce Mbossa is named TPA's new director general**

post, Hamis served as Managing Director of the Marine Services President Samia hinted on lack of Company Limited (MSCL) based in Mwanza Region.

"Go there (TPA) and work without that have been scaring a number of favoritism. I know currently two camps exist among workers of the authority, but I have chosen you because you don't belong to any of those camps, go and stand in-between," she told him.

Earlier yesterday, when she services. witnessed the signing of an agreement for the construction of the fourth lot of the Standard Gauge Railway (SGR)

worth US\$900.1million (2.09 trillion), instant decisions on investment projects as among major issues investors in the country.

The Head of State directed the Tanzania Ports Authority (TPA) to increase efforts and creativity to facilitate easy and fast issuance of

"I am not satisfied with the operations at our port, we are not doing well in the area of ICT, there

Earlier, Dar es Salaam Regional

Commissioner Amos Makalla, accompanied

by Temeke District Commissioner Jokate

Mwengelo visited the TCRA pavilion and

praised the good work being done by TCRA

in supervising communications services in

At its pavilion, TCRA has put up a desk

that serves people by receiving complaints

and issuing various statements regarding

Before being promoted to the new connecting Tabora to Isaka (165km) is bureaucracy here and I want this to change, our ports need to operate efficiently to attract more customers and increase revenues," she remarked.

According to President Samia, if well supervised and operated, the Dar es Salaam port will be able to finance half of the country's total budget.

Samia said under the competitive World which is fuelled by development of technology and innovation, Tanzania needs to cope with the changes so as to benefit from various economic opportunities.

# Minister Kijaji challenges Tanzanian manufacturers, processors to use locally produced raw materials

### By Francis Kajubi

THE Minister for Industry, Trade and Investment Dr Ashatu Kijaji has challenged manufacturers and processors to use locally produced raw materials in their operations so that the country becomes competitive in the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) market.

She posed the challenge yesterday in Dar es Salaam at the 46th Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair during the 15th anniversary ceremony of the GF Trucks and Equipment Limited, a vehicle assembling company based in Kibaha district in Pwani region.

Dr Kijaji revealed that 80 percent of equipment and raw materials used by manufacturers are not originated in Tanzania and therefore fades competitiveness at the continental market.

"Among other protocols that manufacturers are required to observe in their operations is the use of locally originated materials. They are required to use 80 percent of the raw materials from the countries where production is done to benefit from the AfCFTA market," said Dr Kijaji.

She affirmed that Tanzania is determined at exploring potential opportunities that come with the AfCFTA by creating a conducive environment to investors.

She further insisted on the quality of goods and services offered at the local market as the same products are likely to compete at the AfCFTA.

"I would like to challenge GF Trucks to use locally produced equipment in assembling the vehicles at its facility. The government has been spending over 500bn/- a year in exchanging the local currency to foreign in procurement of equipment, machineries and technologies that if offered at home the money could be

saved." said Dr Kijaji.

Addressing the audience on the progress realized by the company so far, GF Trucks and Equipment Limited Managing Director, Imran Karmal said that since its inception in 2020 it has invested U\$2.5million (6bn/-).

"At our assembling facility had so far employed 180 workers and offered jobs to about 100 temporary workers. The company since last December is working on an expansion of another facility with an investment of 5bn/-," said Karmal.

At the anniversary ceremony, the company launched a new FAU Tipper of a CA 3256 model. The vehicle is the 600th assembled model of the tracks that have been produced by the company since the first model put on market in 2020.

"Not less than 70 assembled vehicles are sold by the company on a monthly basis. We hope that the factory expansion will double production. The expansion has been influenced by thr growing demand from mining companies especially in the coal and gold sectors," asserted Karmal.



At our assembling facility had so far employed 180 workers and offered jobs to about 100 temporary workers. The company since last December is working on an expansion of another facility with an investment of 5bn/-





INNOVATORS Information in Communications Technology (ICT) in the country will now be able to use scarce communication resources including frequencies, short forms for numbers, .co.tz domain name in order to complete their innovations after Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority (TCRA) struck a cooperation agreement in exchange of these resources with the Commission of science and (COSTECH) Technology who will be handed the resources on behalf of innovators

**By Guardian Reporter** 

TCRA Director General Dr Jabiri Bakari revealed this at TCRA pavilion in the ongoing 46th Dar es Salaaam International Trade Fair at Mwalimu Nyerere Fair Grounds in Dar es Salaam.

"TCRA has mobilised itself to make sure we facilitate innovators and students with good ideas in advancing the digital economy and added that the cooperation among the two institutions aims to widen the scope on innovation.

"We have number resources, frequencies and .co.tz domain name which according to past procedures these could be obtained by paying for a licence fee, but now, you as a startup innovator these are obtained free of any charges," he said.

To ensure the plan attains success, TCRA has also agreed with the ICT Commission to empower innovators, especially the the strengthening the digital economy.

In so doing TCRA has provided the Commission with an office to enable it implement its goals including improvement to the environment and infrastructures to assist innovators.

He said as for now TCRA concentrates in empowering the youth from primary school level where the Authority has facilitated for the establishment of digital clubs to strengthen the youth generation who live the use of communications services.

the country.

### **BISMILLAH RAHMAN RAHIM**



The family of the late Dr. Omar Ali Juma invites you for prayers in memory of THE LATE DR. OMAR ALI JUMA which will be held on Thursday 7<sup>th</sup> July, 2022 at Ngazija Mosque , at 4.00 p.m.

Your presence will be highly appreciated. All relatives and friends are invited.

### May God rest his Soul in Eternal Peace. Amen

#### THE ORGANIZATION

The Alliance of Bioversity International (www.bioversityinternational.org) and the International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT) (www.ciat.cgiar.org) delivers research-based solutions that harness agricultural biodiversity and sustainably transform food systems to improve people's lives. Alliance solutions address the global crises of malnutrition, climate change, biodiversity loss, and environmental degradation

The Alliance is part of CGIAR, a global research partnership for a food-secure future.

#### Backgroun

The Alliance of Bioversity International and International Center for TropicalAgriculture Alliance Bioversity International – CIAT) and International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA) are implementing a project with a two-years grant fundedby IFAD -South-South Cooperation (SSTC). The project aims to support the recovery of priority food crop value chains from the effects of COVID 19 to strengthen communi resilience, markets, and trade development in Tanzania. The project will operate in the Central Corridor and part of the Lake Zone to provide technical input and support to the IFAD-funded Agriculture and Fisheries Development Programme (AFDP). The implementing partners in collaboration with other stakeholders of the project shall carry out activities in targeted regions along the Central Corridor and part of the Lake

The Alliance of Bioversity International -CIAT is one of the 15 Institutes of the CGIAR global research partnerships with headquarters in Rome, Italy. Alliance Bioversity onal -CIAT through Pan-African Bean Research Network (Allian CIAT/PABRA) delivers research-based solutions that address global crises of malnutrition, climate change, biodiversity loss, and environmental degradation. Alliance- CIAT/PABRA has extensive experience in supporting efforts to link agriculture, nutrition, markets, and gender in 31 African countries in collaboration with National Research Institution. In Tanzania, the Alliance office is based in Arusha with operations across the country and mostly focusing on common beans.

The Alliance of Bioversity International – CIAT is seeking to recruit a qualified person to fill the vacancy of the Senior Research Assistant to support project activities for The Alliance-led IFAD-SSTC component. This position requires a dedicated candidate who will work as a field officer to undertake fieldwork that will capacitate and support efficiency in production, making linkages between smallholder farmers with domestic and export markets in the cassava, bean, and sunflower value chains with a gender

#### POSITION SUMMARY

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The overall projects' goal is to restore and increase the productivity and profitability of key food and oilseed crops that will enhance market access for rural women and young farmers in Tanzania, mitigate the negative impact of COVID-19, and enhance resilience Specifically, the recruited candidate for the Senior Research Assistant position wil implement field activities to boost the resilience of smallholder farmers through the enhancement of the productivity of cassava, sunflower, and beans in semi-arid and drought-prone areas

#### Scope of Worl

The Senior Research Assistant will support gender and youth-sensitive demand and market characterization study for target crops in the targeted regions, promote the use of innovative technologies in production and postharvest handling that are gender-sensitive, and support in building capacity to off-takers including but not limited to suppliers of required technologies, and linkage to grain producers. He or She will also Promote good agronomic practices (GAP) including Digital technologies training of farmers on-farm produce processing, and establishment of marketing networks

#### Duties and responsibilities

- Support in management and oversight of the production, and marketing activities Participate in the development and testing of sustainable market linkages andbusiness models that enhance market access of smallholder farmers in collaboration with market value chain actors and other stakeholders
- Support in designing, implementing, and monitoring of on-farm demon
- · Assist in coordinating with the district staff to provide extensive knowledge to farmers
- · Assist in organizing and conducting training for farmers and community extension

research partnership for a food-secure future.

- Support in data collection, entry, analysis, and synthesis.
- Contribute to result communication to value chain key actors

- Support in coordinating activities with project partners as may be necessary
- Coordinating with the nutrition and market teams to ensure cooperation
- Support in routine planning and reporting meetings
  Preparation of regular reports for field activities
- Any other duties as may be assigned by supervisor

#### Qualifications

- Bachelor degree in agriculture general, Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness or related field
- At least three (3) years of experience of facilitating marketing activities with
- Past working experience in common bean, sunflower, and cassava is an added advantage.
- Computer proficiency including MS Office (Word/ PowerPoint, advanced excel skills, and SPSS)
- Experience in data entry, data management, guality assurance, and timely reporting
- · Knowledge of data collection tools including structured questionnaires
- Ability to work within a team under minimum supervision and deliver results
- Excellent interpersonal with advanced written and verbal communication skills in the English language
- Ability to work in a multidisciplinary and multi-cultural environment
- Ability to liaise with other project implementing multi-disciplinary teams
   Ability to do multiple tasks under pressure and meet deadlines
- · Must be able to work independently with minimum supervision, but also participate as a team member in the accomplishment of duties
- · Ability to coordinate, prioritize and organize workload; take initiative and work under pressure
- Ability to work in a multi-cultural environment
- · Commitment to Alliance of Bioversity International and CIAT's mission and core

#### Terms of employment

This is a nationally recruited position based inArusha, Tanzania. The contract will be for two years period, subject to a probation period of three (3) months and is renewable depending on performance and availability of resources. The Alliance offers a multicultural, collegial research environment with competitive salary and excellent benefits; we believe that the diversity of our staff contributes to excellence.The Alliance is an equal opportunity employer, and strives for staff diversity in gender and nationality

#### Application

Applicants are invited to visit https://www.bioversityinternational.org/jobs/ to get full details of the position and to submit their applications. Applications MUST include reference number Ref: 102526-Senior Research Assistantas the position applied for. Application and CV should be saved as one document using the candidate's lastname, firstname for ease of sorting.

Note: The Alliance does not charge a fee at any stage of the recruitment process (application, interview meeting, processing or training). The Alliance also does not concern itself with information on applicants' bank accounts

#### Applications closing date: 15th July 2022

Please note that email applications will not be considered.

Only short-listed candidates will be contacted.

We invite you to learn more about us at:

### http://alliancebioversityciat.org



Via dei Tre Denari, 472/a 00054 Maccarese (Fiumici for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT) are part of CGIAR, a globa Bioversity International is the operating name of the onal Plant Genetic Resources Institute (IPGRI).

www.cgiar.org





### NATIONAL.NEWS

### Guardian

### \$360m to facelift key infrastructure across 45 cities in Tanzania

### By Correspondent Valentine Oforo, Dodoma

THE Tanzanian Cities Transforming Infrastructure and Competitiveness (TACTIC) project has rolled out \$360million to support implementation of a major project for the facelift of diverse key infrastructures within different 45 cities in Tanzania.

Being it first phase, the envisage project which set for implementation under three tiers focuses to improve numerous infrastructure within the beneficiary cities, including roads, markets, commuter bus terminals as well as storm water drainage systems among others.

The 45 cities in question include Dodoma, Arusha, Kigoma, Tabora, Mwanza, Ilemela, Geita, Kahama, Morogoro, Songea, Sumbawanga, Mbeya, Tanga, Moshi, Kibaha, Korogwe, Singida, Babati, Iringa, Njombe, Shinyanga, Bariadi and Musoma.

Others are Bukoba, Mpanda, Lindi, Mtwara, Kasulu, Mnyamba, Masasi, Tunduma, Makambako, Handeni, Bagamoyo, Tarime, Bunda, Chato, Mbulu, Mbinga, Nzega, Kondoa, Newala, Ifakara, Mafinga and Vwawa.

TACTIC's Dodoma Regional Coordinator, Eng Kileo Nicodemous expressed that as per the project's first tier, at least twelve cities are expected to benefit accordingly, saying the initiative is projected to gobble up to USD 228m.

He named the cities set to benefit under the robust project's first tier as Dodoma, Arusha, Kigoma, Tabora, Mwanza, Ilemela, Geita, Kahama, Morogoro, Songea, Sumbawanga and Mbeya.

"Implementation of the project within the 12 cities has been drafted to take off from December this year, currently, different consultants companies from within and outside the country are continuing with effective designing over the projects," Eng Nicodemous informed.

He added that, the project for the improvement of the infrastructures varies from cities to cities basing on priorities of each city.

"Authorities within the beneficiary cities were required to select vital infrastructure facets to be improved, thorough studies and designing of the different projects within the twelve cities.

"Each company is obliged for the designing of varied projects in different four cities and it is our hope that the picked sides will finalize their tasks within the framed and required standards," he added.

After completion of the whole processes for the designing of the projects, according to him, the project -TACTIC, will on September this year advertise tenders to get professional contractors for the general work for the construction of the projects.

"According to the drafted schedule construction of the projects within all twelve cites under the first tier has been set to effectively kick off from December this year," he expressed.

Eng Kileo detailed that WB has decided to inject the country with the lucrative funds to support improvement of key infrastructures within the mentioned cities after being satisfied with the good manner, as well as value for money, demonstrated by the country during implementation of different prior WB's project within the country.

He disclosed the prior project that was implemented under WB funds as the Urban Local Government Strengthening Program (ULGSP), Dar es Salaam Metropolitan Development Project as well as the Tanzania Strategic Cities Project (TSCP) which was executed during 2011-2020, through funds from the World Bank (IDA Credit) and a grant from the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark.

> Authorities within the beneficiary cities were required to select vital infrastructure facets to be improved, however, as per the project,



GF Trucks & Equipment Ltd board chairman Mahboub Karmali (R) gifts Industry, Trade and Investment minister Dr Ashatu Kijaji a souvenir at the grounds of the on-going 46th edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair yesterday. Looking on is the firm's factory director, Imran Karmali. Photo: Correspondent Jumanne Juma

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### PM Majaliwa issues over 2bn/- to finance development projects in Nanganga ward

#### By Guardian Reporter

PRIME Minister Kassim Majaliwa has saidthatthegovernmenthasissuedover 2bn/- to finance the implementation of various development projects in Nanganga ward, Ruangwa District, in Lindi Region.

The premier said this yesterday when addressing citizens in the ward during his ongoing official tour to inspect various development projects implemented in the ward. The projects include those of water, education, health and many others.

"President Samia Suluhu Hassan has dished out over 2bn/- for the construction of a mega water project at Nanganga as well as implementation of many other projects in the health and education sector, so we should utilize the irrigation farming opportunity," he said.

The premier said a total of 447m/has been issued for the construction of the Nanganga water project, 31m/for water supply in Mbecha village and 470m/- for the construction of

Mchenganyumba secondary school. He directed the Ruangwa district leadership to supervise its plan to build a vegetable market in Nanganga ward so as to enable farmers to have a secure place to conduct business o the produce.

Similarly, the Prime Minister urged students to focus on their studies as the government was financing expenses of their education by facilitating a fee-free education as well as improvement of infrastructures to make them friendly.

Some of the projects that he inspected include the Nangumbu health centre, Mtakuja village dispensary but also visited the Wandawale primary school as well as greeting residents at Chimbila village urging them to continue working hard to contribute to the country's development.

Earlier, Nanganga ward councilor Kambona commended the government for its commitment in improving services and people's lives through implementation of various development projects.

however, as per the project, selection of the beneficiary cities was based on population as well as development pace," he stated.

So far, he informed that the project has selected at least three designing consultant companies, saying the companies are currently undertaking the beneficiary cities was based on population as well as development pace

selection of

# PBWB urges public to protect water sources against drought

#### By Guardian Correspondent, Moshi

PANGANI Basin Water Board (PBWB) has pleaded with water stakeholders and the community in general to think of ways to preserve water as a precautionary measure against water shortage due to persistent drought in some areas of northern regions.

PBWB has also called upon local councils in Arusha, Kilimanjaro, Manyara and Tanga regions to have a joint plan for water use.

The advice was given here yesterday by the PBWB Director, Segule Segule when addressing Moshi residents.

"Right now PBWB marks Pangani Water Basin Day by attaining 31 years of the board's establishment.

"This year there is a real threat of water scarcity, rains have been little, hence it is essential for stakeholders and the public with high water consumption to preserve the basic commodity by digging dams," he said.

Segule said statistics show that when the country attained its independence the population was only about 10.2 million and individual water consumption was 7,862 cubic litres which dropped to 2,300 2,300 cubic metres in 2020.

He added that the population has greatly increased in the Pangani Water basin compared to the water available per person, which is 1,430 cubic metres for 4 million people in the basin area. In addition, Segule called on the community to fully involve themselves in the protection of water sources through environmental preservation that will solve challenges regarding water shortages in some regions.

"I call upon all institutions in Kilimanjaro Region to emulate various other institutions that have come up to protect and supervise water resources in Arusha and Tanga regions to make the preservation sustainable for the security of water resources, including the preservation of snow on Mt Kilimanjaro, said Moshi District Commissioner, Abbas Kayanda.

He said already PBWB had begun protection of water sources including the demarcation of the areas against human activities in them and planting of trees.

"The basin has identified 929 water sources out of which 40 have been permanently demarcated, with the erection of 340 signboards including those warning against the destruction of water sources as well as building 62,000 trees," Kayanda said.

He also said the government supports all efforts done by PBWB for the protection of the basin's water sources and called on the community to do the same.

Meanwhile, PBWB chairman, Ruth Koya said they plan to make sure they minimize disputes among water users through policies and guidelines governing the water sector.



Rotary Club of Masaki president Akshay Vithlan (L) presents birthing kits to Sharifa Ally (2nd-R) at Dar es Salaam's Kigamboni health centre at the weekend. The club has donated a total of 350 such items thus far at Chanika and Kigamboni in Dar es Salaam as well as in Bukoba, Kagera Region. Photo: Guardian Correspondent

#### **By Guardian Reporter**

THE World Bank has appointed Victoria Kwakwa as the new World Bank Vice President for Eastern and Southern Africa, effective today.

According to a statement issued yesterday, Kwakwa, an economist and development expert with over 30 years of experience, will lead an active regional programme including a financing portfolio of over 300 projects totaling more than \$50 billion and extensive policy research and advice. Under Kwakwa's leadership, the World Bank will continue to provide vital support to countries as they face a series of complex, multifaceted

face a series of complex, multifaceted challenges including the fall-out from the COVID-19 crisis, increasing climate

### Victoria Kwakwa appointed WB's Vice President for Eastern, Southern Africa

shocks, food- and energy-fueled inflation, and rising debt levels. She will focus on support to economic recovery and transformation, private sector job creation, human capital development, climate resilience, agricultural productivity and food security, as well as access to critical infrastructure. The World Bank will also target efforts to reduce the drivers of fragility and conflict, improve gender equality and increase regional integration.

Kwakwa brings a wealth of development experience to the

position, having worked on countries in Africa, and East Asia. In her most recent role as the World Bank's Vice President for Corporate Strategic Initiatives, she worked closely with the World Bank Managing Director of Operations to enhance the Bank's operational efficiency and impact. She also served as the Vice President for East Asia Pacific from April 2016 to September 2021, where she led the bank's engagement with 23 diverse clients on a wide range of development issues.

With a track record of putting people at the center of her work, Kwakwa is dedicated to bringing innovative approaches and financing to development to contribute to achieving a stable, integrated, and resilient region with dynamic economies and prosperous societies in which all citizens, notably women, children and youth enjoy equality of opportunity.

Kwakwa succeeds Hafez Ghanem, who retired from the World Bank on June 30, 2022. NEWS

# WIPAHS suspends drilling of 19 water wells in Tunduru

#### By Correspondent James Kandoya

WORLD Islamic Propagation and Humanitarians Service (WIPAHS) has suspended drilling of 19 water bore wells worth over 65m/- in Tunduru District, Mtwara Region for lack of cooperation from the district authorities.

WIPAHS CEO Jabir Rajani said over the weekend that the organisation had reached the decision after some of their staff was put into police custody alleged not to be good Samaritans.

He said the decision made by the district authority was unfair for organizations like WIPAHS that had been collaborating strongly with the government for over 30 years.

Rajani said the organization had up to date drilled over 3000 water wells, build hospitals and schools.

He said the decision to drill water wells in the district followed a request from the ward's executive officers including Mkotamo ward, showing the shortage of resources.

Rajani said initially the plan was to drill 30 water wells to the residents of Tunduru, but due to the incident they ended up drilling 11 water wells worth 38.5m/·

The CEO added that despite all procedures and correspondences, the institute drilled only 11 water bore wells and its staff ended in police custody.

"I kindly inform the public that, the organization announces to stop drilling remaining water wells and instead channel the services to other districts," he said.

He said WIPAHS was a humanitarian organisation and not profit oriented and therefore it will shift its services to other districts.

According to him, the organisation initially planned to drill 30 water wells to cut off the shortage of water in schools, mosques and other institutes. Namasakata Ward Councilor Rashid

Usanjo confirmed the incident adding that WIPAHS staffs came purposely to drill water wells and not otherwise.

He said on May 31st, this year, the district authority invited them for a joint meeting with WIPAHS staff where the arrest order of the supervisor and some staffs was given out.

However after correspondence with district authorities,, they were released from police custody on June 04.

WIPAHS is Non-Governmental Organization (NGO), started its activities in early 1985/86.

For the past 23 years, WIPAHS has improved the living conditions of the indigenous community of Tanzania, which has been suffering from poverty, diseases and illiteracy.

WIPAHS' impact can be seen by its vast number of projects which promote rural development through education, the access to water, economic sustainability and the enhancement of religious learning.

The vision of WIPAHS is to transform individuals into an egalitarian and literate society through supporting and promoting community education to people irrespective of their ethnic linguistic, provincial or religious background.

Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (Africa CDC): Education,

Science, Technology and Innovation

Department; Women, Gender and

Youth Directorate; The Citizens and

Diaspora Organizations (CIDO);

Development (NEPAD); Scientific,

group on zoonotic diseases

Control across the Member States, the The New Partnership for Africa's

African Union establishes

one health coordination



Population and Housing Census commissioner Anne Makinda elaborates on the importance and relevance of census as she addresses a meeting at an Old Shinyanga auction, appealing to the public to take full part in the national census slated for this August 23. Photo: Corr

# Morocco's architectural heritage under threat

### TRADITIONAL fortified villages in

RABAT

southern Morocco are under threat. The main issue is the lack of restoration that threatens this cultural

and architectural heritage. "Those buildings are made with fragile materials, so they don't resist that much, so when it's raining it's cracking and comes down that's why

So the most important thing is to attention, some have been restored encourage more people to go back to live in those places and maybe make another local development and more economical things like push people to not go to the cities", explained Mohammed Oulkachire, researcher in the Kasbahs and Ksars of Ouarzazate.

Although most villages (Ksars) and

we have to keep it in good condition. fortifications (kasbahs) require urgent and are now attracting tourists and new inhabitants.

This is the case of Kasbah Amridil thathas become a tourist attraction.

"Twenty years of renovations were done for this Kasbah. It happened after seeing this Kasbah first built during the reign of the almost ruined so thanks to the family owners of this Kasbah and



Guardian

also tourists who always visit it, this

Kasbah also helped the renovation

of another Kasbah. All of this was

possible because the Kasbah used

to be on the 50 Dh (\$5) note, it's

famous", said Nasser Mohammed

Many of these buildings were

Mekki, manager of Kasbah Amridil.

Almoravids, an Islamic Berber dynasty,

in the 11th century AD.

One Health has been established.

TO coordinate, support, monitor,

and evaluate the implementation of

the African Union One Health Strategy

for Zoonotic Disease Prevention and

African Union Interagency Group on

**By Special Correspondent** 

The Interagency was established during a meeting on One Health that took place from 13-14 June 2022 at AU-IBAR in Nairobi, Kenya. The Interagency comprises several AU offices that have been mandated to deal with various aspects of human/ animal health interventions, namely: The Africa Centre for Disease Control and Prevention (Africa CDC); The African Union InterAfrican Bureau for Animal Resources (AU-IBAR); The Scientific, Technical and Research Commission (STRC); The Department of Agriculture, Rural Development and Blue Economy (DARBE); The Department of Health. Humanitarian Affairs, and Social Development (HHS); the InterAfrican Phytosanitary Council (AU-IAPSC); and the Citizens and Diaspora Organisations (CIDO).

The interagency will specifically be tasked with achieving several objectives; namely: the development of the AU One Health Strategy for zoonotic diseases; the development of a consensual road map for the implementation of One Health Strategy for zoonotic diseases in Africa; undertake an inventory of Zoonotic Disease Prevention and Control related activities; coordinate, monitor, and evaluate implementation activities of the AU One Health Strategy Zoonotic Diseases; compile an inventory of Zoonotic Disease Prevention and Control associated activities being undertaken by different AU institutions, document the roles of the institutions in the control and prevention of Zoonotic diseases, and to coordinate implement, monitoring and evaluation of the AU One Health Strategy Zoonotic Diseases activities.

The Interagency comprises senior representatives and experts from the following African Union organs: AUC chairperson's office or Deputy Chairperson Office; Pan African Veterinary Vaccine Centre (AU-PANVAC); Inter-African Bureau for Animal Resources (AU- IBAR); Africa

Technical and Research Commission (STRC); Inter-African Phytosanitary Council (IAPSC); Pan African Tsetse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Campaign (PATTEC); the Directorate for Sustainable Environment and Blue Economy (SEBE); and the Health, Humanitarian Affairs and Social Development (Division of Health Systems, Diseases and Nutrition). The Task Force shall function through meetings that will be convened twice a year, either in person or virtually. The Task Force Secretariat will be jointly hosted by Africa CDC and AU-IBAR. The Joint secretariat AU-IBAR Africa CDC will provide support in terms of logistics and information resources to assist with operations of meetings, groups and individuals as required.

One Health is a collaborative, multisectoral and Transdisciplinary approach to attaining optimal health outcomes for people, animals, plants, and their shared environment. Practically, One Health involves the collaboration between human, animal, and environmental health sectors and other relevant stakeholders in designing and implementing programmes, policies, legislation, and research intended to achieve better health outcomes for all. A One Health approach is critical for the accelerated implementation of the International Health Regulations (IHR 2005), the OIE standards, to safeguard the socioeconomic and political integration of the continent and to achieve the aspirations of AU Agenda 2063: The Africa We Want. Zoonotic diseases decrease food availability, creating local and international trade barriers. According to the World Bank (2010), the direct cost of zoonotic diseases over the last decade has been estimated to be more than \$20 billion, with over \$200 billion in direct losses to affected economies. For example, there is over \$3.6 trillion loss from COVID-19, \$53 billion loss from the 2014-16 Ebola outbreaks, \$20 billion for Zika and \$8.6 billion for canine rabies, among others.

Tanzania International Container Terminal Services (TICTS) CEO Matthew Clifft (3rd-L) pictured shortly after presenting 20 computer sets and a printer/projector to Nachingwea district commissioner Hashim Komba (5th-R). The event was also attended by Dar es Salaam regional administrative secretary Hassan Rugwa, Nachingwea District Council chairman Adinani Mpyagila, Nachingwea district executive director Chionda Kawawa, TICTS chief human resources and administration officer Ladislaus Prosper and TICTS head of commercial and corporate affairs Donald Talawa. Photo: Guardian Corres

### Multiple crises threatening stability and development in Sahel

#### **GENEVA**

THE World Food Programme has warned that conflict, climate change, COVID-19, and skyrocketing prices of food, fuel, and fertilizer are further threatening stability and development prospects in Africa's Sahel region.

WFP warns a wave of hunger and suffering is sweeping across part of the Sahel, driving people to the brink of desperation and upending years of development gains.

The agency reports 12.7 million people are acutely hungry, including 1.4 million on the verge of starvation. It says 6 million children are acutely malnourished, making them vulnerable to disease and even death if they do not receive treatment for their condition.

Alexandre Le Cuziat is WFP senior emergency preparedness and response adviser for West Africa. Speaking from Dakar in Senegal, he warns the number of people suffering from acute hunger and the number of malnourished children is likely to rise during the current lean season when food stocks are at their lowest.

"What we see is that acute hunger is driven primarily by conflict that will continue to trigger massive population displacements and the violence is often preventing people from accessing markets, fields, or humanitarian assistance. The region also bears the consequences of a climatic shock with of people receiving assistance and

worst in the last 40 years," he said.

Le Cuziat says the conflict in Ukraine has driven up food and energy prices. He adds it also has led to shortages of fertilizer needed for the planting season, which is now over.

He notes less than half of the region's fertilizer needs have been met. This, he says, could result in a 20% drop in agricultural production in the region this year, further increasing the levels of hunger.

He says needs in the region are at record highs at a time when resources to respond to emergencies are dwindling. He says a lack of money is forcing WFP to reduce the number

very, very poor rains in 2021, one of the to cut rations for the remaining beneficiaries.

"Even before the conflict in Ukraine drove up the global prices of food, fuel, and fertilizer, we were forced to cut rations by up to 50% in all of the Sahelian countries, as well as Nigeria, CAR. And our emergency nutrition programs are also underfunded, which combined to the cuts I was mentioning on our operations is going to put a lot of stress on what little resources the poorest families have left," he said.

Le Cuziat says WFP requires \$329 million in the next six months for its life saving operation and to prevent the Sahel from becoming, what he calls, an all-out humanitarian catastrophe.

### NATIONAL.NEWS

### Guardian

# South Korea embarking on special project to improve country's education system

### **By Beatrice Philemon**

SOUTH Korean government has embarked on a special programme aimed to equip senior managers in the country's education sector with essential skills to enable them develop right policies and decisions to improve the education system.

KOICA country director, Kyucheol Eo said to start with, a total of 20 senior managers from the ministry of Education, Science and Technology, President's Office-Regional Administration and Local Government (PO-RALG) and other officials from public schools have attended the twoweek training physically in Dar es Salaam and others online.

Implemented by the Education Development Cooperation Network (EDCN) Plan Education of South Korea, and supported by the Korean International Cooperation Agency (KOICA), the training programme commenced officially on June 22 to July 5.

Eo said the training has been designed to develop capacity building for government officials by providing an online seminar by Korean Education and Research Information Service (KERIS), Korean Educational Development Institute and Busan National Science Museum (SCIPORT).

He said, between 1991 and 2021, KOREA has invited more than 2,000 Tanzania government officials to South Korea to pursue long and short courses to enhance their capacity and strengthen the partnership between the two countries.

Senior education officer from the ministry of Education, Science and Technology, Lawrence Sanga lauded KOICA for coming up with the training that will help Tanzania to change and improve its education system to flourish similarly to South Korea.

Under the programme, managers are trained on how to prepare various strategies that will be used to solve education challenges in Tanzania, make follow up on implementation of the education curriculum at different levels, use of statistics in policy preparation/formulation and different education plans.

"They are equipped with skills on the establishment of a big data-based Statistical System for educational

provide high quality education for everyone, they said education is the first priority for everyone regardless of socioeconomic status, no matter how much money a student's family has, each person has the right to have a skilled teacher," he said.

He called on the Korean government to continue to provide more training to them, especially in strengthening the use of research to develop the education sector and ICT as well at all levels.

"We still need help on how to establish a big data-based statistical system for educational information that in- turn will guide Tanzania to come up with the best plans and strategy for the education system as well as prepare good policy," he noted.

Assistant director (secondary education) President's Office-Regional Administration and Local Government (PO-RALG) Hadija Mcheka hailed KOICA saying that the skills gained will help to improve sports education in schools as well as science subjects.

She called on the South Korean government to help them access computers for ICT subjects and sports equipment to be used in schools.

According to her, currently Tanzania has more than 10 million primary schools and 2 million secondary schools.

In a bid to develop student's talents, Tanzania has selected 10 schools for sport talents development.

She further called on KOICA to help them in teaching science subjects by training science teachers to use new technology for Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM).

"For example the issue of sport education in schools, during the training we have learned how South Korea has managed to create employment for students through the sports sector and the health benefits it has for them," she elaborated.

South Korea has been able to set up a special school for sport education that promotes talents and other issues relating to sports.

In addition, she said the country was investing much in STEM education so as to prepare a quality STEM workforce.



Zanzibar Health minister Nassor Ahmed Mazrui (R) receiving a gift from Akiba Commercial Bank official Anthony Kunambi yesterday during a visit to the bank's pavilion at the on-going 46th edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair. The minister commended the bank for extending "quality services and deserving support" to members of the business community in the country traders in the country. Photo: Correspondent Joseph Mwendapole

# **Ocean resources preservation** is foundation of blue economy'

#### By Guardian Reporter, Zanzibar

THE Director of Ocean Preservation Department in Zanzibar, Dr Makame Omar Makame has said ocean preservation is the main foundation of the blue economy for the country's development through the fishing sector, tourism and harvesting of other ocean products.

Dr Makame made the remarks here at the weekend at the meeting for

submitting feedback to government he said. stakeholders in regard to the establishment and implementation of ocean protection activities.

He called on various stakeholders to supervise ocean protection in the entire tourism value chain from the ocean's environment and its resources. "If we destroy ocean reserve areas

we can cause the plummeting of youth employment opportunities, that in turn can spur the country's downturn,"

Dr Makame further said his department plans to install fake corals in order to restore scarce marine lives so as to increase the number of attractions for tourists.

Meanwhile, the Department's Head Conservator, Mohamed Choum called on various stakeholders including defence and security organs to maintain joint cooperation regarding inclusive marine protection by

mounting frequent patrols to tame illegal fishing activities.

He also called on fishermen to be at the forefront in supervising ocean's reserve areas by controlling those bent on the destruction of marine resources.

In the same vein, tourist guides asked the department to establish a special committee for the protection of the environment due to great destruction of the same now ongoing.



information, content development strategy, and policy measures to activate school sports, development and management of vocational, STEM Curriculum and methodology and the use of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) on students

He said the knowledge and skills gained from KOICA will help him to provide advice especially in policy areas, the uses of ICT at all levels of the education system in accordance with the environment we have including plans and strategy preparation process. "We are very impressed to see how South Korea has managed to

We still need help on how to establish a big data-based statistical system for educational information that in-turn will guide Tanzania to come up with the best plans and strategy for the education system as well as prepare good policy

# Constitution belongs to all Tanzanians not just politicians, says Shaka

### **By Guardian Reporter**

CCM Publicity and Ideology Secretary Shaka Hamdu Shaka yesterday said the idea to search for a new constitution belongs to all Tanzanians and not politicians as it is perceived hence the need for a strategy to engage the citizenry.

Speaking during an interview with a local radio, Shaka said the party has never ignored people's views and calls for a new constitution adding that CCM believes foundations for leadership are built on an inclusive system.

"The aim is open, the constitution belongs to the people therefore what is needed is the involvement of the people in the process so that when the document comes it is agreed by majority," he said.

He added that what President Samia Suluhu Hassan is doing in sectors of economics, politics and the public

resulted from plans and the party's manifesto.

He said one of the profits resulting from the president's efforts were inviting investors into the Liquified Natural Gas (LNG) Plant in Lindi and Mtwara to cost about 70trn/-.

"The completion of the project is breakthrough to Tanzanians; the president has done a tremendous job in economic diplomacy and international affairs," he said.

He said CCM recognizes the challenges that are there especially on employment saying the challenge was a global issue adding that the government was ready to address them.

"Let me assure the youth that this years' budget has touched on the youth and special groups, we want to achieve our target of creating 8 million jobs via development projects as well as via the private sector," he said.

Macon Dunnagan (foreground), Tanzania's Goodwill ambassador for Tourism in the US, travelling in a bus with 12 other American nationals who are climbing Mount Kilimanjaro as part of a special expedition meant to raise US\$20,000 for supporting needy widows, children and families in Siha District, Kilimanjaro Region. This is his 48th Mount Kilimanjaro climb. Photo by Correspondent James Lanka

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#### By Guardian Correspondent, Njombe

JENISTA Mhagama, Minister of State in the President's Office (Public service Management and Good Governance) has said that the government, through Tanzania Social Action Fund (TASAF) is constructing a maternity ward at Kibena Hospital in Njombe District that is expected to improve maternal services as well as services to inborn babies.

Jenista made the remarks during her inspection of the ward's construction work in Njombe.

"The building we inspected today will also provide services to stillborn babies," he said.

Jenista who is in Njombe Region to inspect TASAF projects said Njombe

## Tasaf building maternity ward at Kibena Hospital - Mhagama

region and added that the projects aim to solve challenges facing the people in the education, health and road infrastructure sectors.

"Njombe and Makambako districts were facing challenges in regard to shortage of classrooms in primary schools and there were areas that had satellite schools that forced students to walk long distances to schools, but the government has solved many of these

has 54 projects in all districts of the challenges through TASAF projects," she said.

> Meanwhile, Njombe District Commissioner, Kissa Kasongwa said the maternity building that will also be used for stillborn babies will solve challenges that face residents in his district.

Sharifa Nabalang'anya said her residents are happy to find solutions to challenges that had been facing sponsorship that runs to 2025.

them in health, education and infrastructures sectors and that since March this year the district received 495m/- for building three dispensaries whose work will be completed at the end of August this year.

On behalf of TYASAG managing director, John Steven the director Njombe District Council Director, of TASAF projects said he has accompanied the minister to inspect TASAF projects financed by OPEC the NEWS

### Güardian

## Amref, AstraZeneca launch mobile clinics in bolstering Covid-19 vaccination effort in remote parts of Kenya

### **By Special Correspondent**

Health Africa and AMREF AstraZeneca in collaboration with the Kenya's Ministry of Health are launching a fleet of Mobile Vaccination Clinics (MVCs) in an effort to protect last-mile communities from the pandemic. The ten movable clinics will bring COVID-19 vaccines and other health services to hard-to-reach communities across Kenya.

The initiative will help increase vaccine access and uptake in Kenya. As of 17 June 2022, 31.4% of the adult population in Kenya is fully vaccinated against COVID-19, while Africa's average vaccination rate is 17.7% lagging behind other world regions. Each mobile clinic aims to vaccinate 70-100 people per day reaching up to 1,000 people per day once all 10 mobile clinics are fully operational.

The mobile clinics will help to bridge the COVID-19 vaccine gap by providing vaccine education, COVID-19 screening, safe and accessible vaccination, and postimmunisation care. Operated in partnership with the County Health Departments, and adhering to health and infection prevention control standards, the custom-built clinics are fitted with solar-powered fridges and backup power supply. Timely data capture and reporting is facilitated through onsite webenabled computers. Amref Flying Doctors (AFD) will replenish the mobile clinics in hard-to-reach areas to ensure their effective deployment.

Dr Githinji Gitahi, Group CEO Amref Health Africa, said: "It is evident that health emergencies are here to stay, and thinking out of the box through innovations in health may be our only chance at timely response if, and when emergencies occur. Addressing other health determinants such as noncommunicable diseases that influence

how health emergencies affect us is critical to avert the negative impact that health emergencies such as COVID-19 have on communities.

The movable clinics are, therefore, a great addition to the toolkit that will ensure equity in access to lastmile communities with much-needed vaccination and essential health services. Together with our partners, the Ministry of Health in Kenya, AstraZeneca, and other stakeholders in the private and public sectors, we remain committed to sustaining the momentum towards vaccinating 70% of the eligible population through this innovative solution. Ultimately, the clinics will add to the health system infrastructure, further improving our preparedness for health emergencies in the country."

Dr Pelin Incesu, Area Vice President, AstraZeneca for the Middle East and Africa said, "We are thrilled to launch this innovative partnership with the Ministry of Health and Amref Health Africa to ensure that no Kenyan is left behind in our efforts to protect lives from COVID-19 and other lifethreatening diseases. This is part of AstraZeneca's ongoing commitment to a patient-centric response to the pandemic. To date, over three billion doses of our COVID-19 vaccine have been delivered across the globe, helping to save an estimated 3.6 million lives.

As Kenya integrates vaccination services into primary health care, the clinics will integrate health promotion to raise awareness of noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) and provide NCD health service continuity, specifically targeting people living with diabetes and hypertension. When not conducting community outreach, the clinics will support existing public health infrastructure by serving as fixed clinics, thereby reducing the burden on local health facilities.



Fishermen from Kastamu in Mkinga District, Tanga Region, head back home to the market yesterday with their lean but pleasurable catch. Photo: Correspondent

# Wildlife trophy hunter gunned down in execution-style murder next to car

### JOHANESBURG

A wildlife trophy hunter has been killed in an "execution-style" murder in South Africa.

Riaan Naude, who uploaded images of himself to social media posing with the carcasses of endangered species like lions, elephants and giraffes he had killed, was shot to death.

Police said the 55-year-old was found dead next to his vehicle in the South African province of Limpopo, which is known for its wildlife reserves including part of the country's Kruger Service spokesperson Lieutenant northernmost South Africa. Colonel Mamphaswa Seabi said: "The man was lying with his face up and there was blood on his head and face."

clothes, water, whiskey and pyjamas in Naude's vehicle.

Naude ran the Pro Hunt Africa firm, which describes itself on its website National Park. South African Police as a "hunting and Eco Safari outfit" in

The Heritage Protection Group, a not-for-profit group against rhino poaching, claims Naude stopped

Officers found a pair of hunting rifles, his vehicle on the side of the road after it overheated around 5km from Mokopane.

> It said a man "shot him in cold blood at close range" after a second vehicle pulled up next to him. Two suspects were said to have exited the car and stole a gun from Naude before getting back into their vehicle and drove in the direction of Marken.



### finance, network for talent

### By Ifeoma Okeke-Korieocha

TALENTS in Africa's creative sector will stand a chance to access finance, network and training through the novel Africa Creative Market (ACM).

Implemented by Ascend Studio Foundation - an organisation with a mandate to empower women and youths in Africa, ACM is a creative market event that brings major stakeholders in the African and international creative industries together to explore and exchange innovative ideas for Africa's creative economy and provide training for African creative.

ACM also gives opportunities for stakeholders to share future-proof business models, provide access to trade finance, increase creative export and standards and promote data-led understanding of creative trade.

The 2022 ACM will host the Women in Film & Television International (WIFTI) summit and several capacitybuilding programs for creative in Film, music, dance, and fashion.

Speaking at a press conference to announce the initiative, Inva Lawal, CEO, of Ascend Studios Foundation and founder of ACM said they will be working with partners who will be heading the film, music, fashion and dance sectors and also curating them.

Lawal disclosed that ACM will be focused on film, music, fashion and dance with Paramount Africa heading music, kaffyinc heading dance, WIFTI will head film and YD limited will handle fashion.

"We are focusing on capacity building, access to mentors for the people we are training and most importantly, access to networks because everyone would be coming from different parts of the world. It is a unique event. It is not like the ones we have had.

"But our major focus is that action

must follow the conversations we are having because what we see usually is people talking about the problems and solutions but there are no active steps towards solutions," she said.

So explained that ACM is bringing a 360 approach with capacity building and a platform where the creative bodies will find the funding bodies and funding bodies find the creative.

"We have people with sustainable structures from different parts of the world who can teach us how they have been able to build their own industries to the level which they are. The goal is to make sure that the creative economy is growing and we do it in a way that we have sustainable solutions to the problems we have.

"The Ooni of Ife is our grand patron on this programme. We also have supporters like the Swedish Embassy and we also have the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation championing one of our capacity building programmes called Thrive under the Women in Film and TV International Summit," she added.

Also speaking at the event, Bade Akintunde-Johnson, country manager, Paramount Africa said ACM seeks to strengthen the foundation of the Creative sector.

Akintunde-Johnson stressed that ACM will be focusing on access to funding, access to international markets and access to structures.

"ACM is bridging the gap by training more people, impacting knowledge and teaching people the tricks of the trade. The opportunity for network is also there. We need more Fire Boys, more Genevieves and we want to take our fabrics all over the world," he said. Tomisin Olawale, the Special Personal Assistant to the Ooni of If esaid the Ooni of Ife was proud to partner with the initiative, adding that one thing that is very paramount for Nigeria is the need to start telling our stories.



Tushabe Bebwa (R), regional secretary of the Tanzania Union of Industries and Commercial Workers (TUICO) for Kinondoni in Dar es Salaam, presents a certificate in the city at the weekend to Joel Mapunda, one of the eight Best Workers for 2022 from the Ubungo-based Tanzania Steel Pipe. Photo: Correspondent Sabato

### CAR launches project for its own cryptocurrency and crypto-hub

### BANGUI

THE Central African Republic (CAR) officially launched on Sunday the construction of its own cryptocurrency, the Sango, and the future "first African crypto-hub" with "zero taxation."

Two months after making his country the second in the world after El Salvador to adopt bitcoin as an official currency --alongside the CFA franc-- and legalize the use of cryptocurrencies, President Faustin Archange Touadéra made the announcement at an "online event" to launch "a new digital system powered by Blockchain technology."

No concrete details were given on the modalities and timetable for the

"Crypto Island," a platform allowing this virtual currency to become "the catalyst for the tokenization of the vast natural resources" of the Central African Republic.

This "Sango initiative", named after the official language alongside French, comes in the midst of the global cryptocurrency crisis, where the price of bitcoin is in free fall and many crypto platforms are facing bankruptcy.

Regretting that Africa, "where 57 percent of the population is unbanked," suffers from a glaring lack of "infrastructure" making "financial services almost inaccessible to many inhabitants," Touadéra asserted "to have found the solution": "the metals, and "Sango Coin will be direct decreased in intensity since 2018.

creation of this "Sango Coin" and a smartphone," to trade and invest in access to our resources for the world" cryptocurrencies.

"The smartphone is the alternative to traditional banking, cash and financial bureaucracy," said the president of the second least developed country in the World according to the UN, where only 14.3 percent of the more than 5 million inhabitants have access to electricity in 2022, and even less to the internet, of which 7 percent live below the international poverty line (less than 1.90 US dollars per day) and more than half need humanitarian assistance, according to the World Bank.

"The Central African Republic is sitting on a mountain of untapped wealth," including gold, diamonds, rare deadly civil war, which has however

to attract investors and "jump-start the engines of the economy," enthused the head of state.

At the end of April, the adoption of bitcoin as a reference currency had caused perplexity and disapproval from an international community already blaming the power of Mr Touadéra for having delivered his country to Russia and to the "mercenaries" of the sulphurous Wagner, accused of "looting" its resources in exchange for military support against the rebels.

The Central African Republic has been bloodied since 2013 by a very

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were preparing to leave the capital for duties in their constituencies and plenty of other concerns, a seminar for members of Parliament was organized on the new pension regulations, led by Prof. Joyce Ndalichako, the Minister of State in the Prime Minister's Office (Labour, Youth, Employment and People with Disability). It was opened by Deputy Speaker Mussa Hassan Zungu and its key moment was providing an authoritative forum for the Trade Union Congress (TUCTA) to lay to rest a widespread insinuation that trade unions were sidelined in drawing up the regulations. The charge is false.

The clarification that the process of reviewing the pension formula and coming up with a new basis was truly tripartite, the congress leadership pointed out that besides being protected by the law, social security funds similarly come under regulations set by the International Labour Organization (ILO). These rules put trade union leaders on the frontline of the matter, as they seek to actively demand that the funds be protected and be assured of continuity. Abandoning the 50 per cent lump sum payment was tied chiefly to stability; the sort of investments that social security funds make are slowly repaid, often taking decades

To be sure there were other dangers on the horizon for the social security funds, whose 2018 format was said to be implementing a directive dating back to 2014, and as if there was a

T a that parliamentarians rule there, four years later the rule is amended to a more comfortable level. Reasons leading to the 2014 rule or the real management environment was different from 2018, as in 2014 recurrent expenditure in the government was too high to meet its repayment schedules to social security funds, assuming it privileges the stock market or Bank of Tanzania bondholders, etc. In 2018 the key wish was to lend big sums of money to large state enterprises.

The compromise reached in the course of negotiations from mid last year to the preceding months to this year's Budget similarly reflected obtaining conditions. Shifting the capital to Dodoma and earlier drastic reduction in budgetary recurrent expenditure diminished the rental income projections in real estate units of key social security funds, diminishing their ability to pay retirees. Even if the government was catching up with its dues unlike the earlier period, funds' internal income was at a low ebb; stability was at issue.

In that sense the trade unions knew that their leadership was conducting negotiations on a tight rope, and at the leadership hinted, the ILO rules were paramount in their deliberations, that it was an institutional issue rather than taking an opinion sample among workers, or retirees, to get the answer. Instead of blame throwing as how it all arrived to such a situation, it was better to seek practicable common ground. Also, diminishing retirement starting funds and ensuring a better hold on cash flow later isn't quite a bad idea.



# Droughts in pastoral areas of Ethiopia: The missing link between problem and solution?

**By MasreshA Taye** 

THIOPIA'S pastoral regions are suffering from yet another episode of drought, the fourth in the previous five years. Drought is not a new occurrence in these locations; rather, the severity and frequency of droughts are growing, and they are becoming increasingly unpredictable. Drought has claimed the lives of millions of animals in the last ten years solely. More than a million animals are currently estimated to be affected by Ethiopia's prolonged drought catastrophe in pastoral areas. Close to 400,000 sheep have been lost in the first

administration, Gada, whom I met in than in the past? Iulv (2021), told me, "Without livestock and the environment they exist; our cultural identity is superficial." A similar relationship exists in Somali between the presence of a Boku (village head) or an Ugaz (clan chief) and the presence of pastoralism.

Pastoralism, however, is not a rosy system in Ethiopia, or anywhere else for that matter. It is confronted with several challenges and changes. Some of the shifts and challenges include increased natural and environmental shocks, land tenure changes, rangeland fragmentation, dwindling indigenous and communal rules and practices, conflicts, demography and livestock

Droughts, flooding, and diseases are becoming more common as a result of climate change (a swarm of locusts). This isn't the whole tale. Some structural and institutional issues exist. Although wet season grazing grounds are significant, livestock mortality is primarily linked to the availability of pasture during the dry season. Pastoralists have been disenfranchised in Ethiopia since the 1960s due to largescale development programs. Nearly 40% of valuable dry-season grazing pastures in Afar have been converted to state-run or commercial plantations. Expropriation of land is still going on. Sugar plantations have taken more than half of the land Karayu pastoralists own. Pastoralists in both locations lost significant access to Awash, the only supply of fresh water. Thousands of hectares of community land were enclosed in Borana and parts of Somali as a result of the African Development Bank and African Development Fund's rangeland rehabilitation project in the 1960s and 70s. Pastoralists were forced to provide breeding stock on a quota system and at predetermined prices because of the vitality of these areas in terms of providing dry season grazing. These lands are presently either privately owned or, in some circumstances, owned by the regional government. While benefits were realized to pastoralists, several infrastructure developments ignore seasonal mobility and access to pastoral resources. As a result, they obstruct pastoralists' mobility and access to resources. Pastoralists suffer from the loss of critical pasturelands as a result of unplanned urban or kebele center establishments/expansion. Not all interventions are necessarily bad or adversely affect pastoralists; particularly, schools and health facilities have contributed to the wellbeing of the pastoral community. However, several of such investments disregard the key features of pastoralism. To understand some of such disparities, I distributed digital cameras to pastoralists so that they could take pictures on such issues. Below is a picture was taken by a pastoralist in Borana to demonstrate that the recent planned airport construction by PM Abiy would evacuate close to 200 agro-pastoral households. The regional and federal governments believe "there is enough land for pastoralists, that no need to compensate affected households", explains Malich, who took the picture. They will be relocated to other areas, which would affect their livelihood and destabilize their socio-institutional establishments. Nonetheless, the land pastoralists in the last few years severe is like a "medicine" for pastoralists to

plant crops and use crop residues for their livestock.

Policies encourage riverbank farming, resulting in the privatization and commodification of communal resources. Irrigation and water development projects are being built without regard for access (who accesses and how) to vital pastoral resources. Rather, they lead to resource expropriation by the wealthy and those with close ties to local politicians. Finally, land policies and rules have long ignored communal ownership; they are designed from the perspective of sedentarised (farming community) landholdings. Within the pastoral system, there are

HE formal opening of the this year's edition of the Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair showed a hidden aspect of the fair that was enlightening on what is taking place in business circles right now. Its main focus was a daylong seminar or workshop where regional economic integration and African trade liberalization officials had pride of place, which was the right thing to do as the free market constituency is a bit narrow in local economic thinking. It is a sort of painful adaptation reviewed at each stage, etc.

The major topic for the day's experts' gathering was the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) that has just begun taking off starting January 2022 after a sufficient number of countries ratified it. It isn't all plain sailing as in specific areas interest groups are building up trade walls of sorts, especially of the tariff sort, such that in the East African Community (EAC) customs union protocol, the highest external tariff until AfCFTA was adopted stood at 25 per cent. From that moment to mid-June, hectic lobbying continued behind the scenes, resulting in raising the CET to 35 per cent for a range of imports.

Still, as CET is applied by annual pre-Budget consultations between the responsible ministers, it is likely the issue was accommodated within the Budget setting by limiting the number of imports where this scaling up was being applied. For a country that wishes to invite more foreign investments, reciprocity in terms of trade is essential, as high external tariffs invite similar action outside, with EAC member states rapidly getting out of 'highly indebted poor countries' category for which preferential trade terms were being taken for granted in the past. Trade hawks outside would rather roll back existing preferential terms.

It needs a lot of effort to bring policy makers here to understand reciprocity, as most of the time since independence we have tended to see ties with developed countries basically in hostile terms - accusations that the government nearly always concludes bad contracts with foreign companies, etc. Alternatively we have a dependency narrative when it comes to other things, like 'donor countries' or as 'development partners' when we are thinking of the free flow of project funds. Aid is diminishing as ratio of the Budget.

While the flow of foreign investments has been rising by leaps and bounds, it is uncertain that attitude change has also been taking place by leaps and bounds. When President Samia Suluhu Hassan visited the Sultanate of Oman lately, in addition to having enlivened a major investment gathering on 'Tanzania Day' at the United Arab Emirates exhibition in Dubai earlier, did this effort reflect changed attitudes in Tanzania concerning this part of the world? It isn't possible to conduct smooth trade and investments in a climate of suspicion, as political bidders will exploit such suspicions to sow doubt, undo the confidence in the overall policy being followed. Listening to trade experts pleading for integration is absolutely vital.

months of this year alone in Borana, Ethiopia's third-largest pastoral zone after Somalia and Afar. Economically, socially, environmentally, and politically, it's a disaster.

Simultaneously, a number of state and non-state entities are working to mitigate the effects of the drought on the country's pastoral and agropastoral populations. Such efforts, as well as the issues they encounter, have been around for decades. So, who is to blame for such a disaster: the drought or the actors (politicians, humanitarian groups, researchers, etc.)? The solution is not straightforward because the nature of the problem is recognized from an organizational rather than a grassroots (pastoralist) perspective. But why, like many other countries, does Ethiopia fail to recognize drought and the issues faced by pastoralists in general? The following is an attempt to highlight some of the gaps.

Pastoralism 101: The Fundamentals Pastoralism is ingrained in those pastoralists' economic. social institutional, environmental, and political outlooks, not just as a source of livelihood. Ethiopia has the largest cattle population in Africa, according to statistics. However, pastoralists possess almost two out of every five cattle, nearly seventy percent of goats, and all camels in the dryland system (also referred to as Arid and Semi-Arid Lands-ASALs). Make no mistake: livestock accounts for about 40% of agricultural GDP, which is the country's economic backbone. Pastoralists and agro-pastoralists own a similar percentage of Ethiopia's land (40%).

Livestock is a source of food (milk, meat, and dairy products), income (sale of livestock and its products), wealth, and socio-cultural status (sharing responsibilities and exercising cultural matters and rituals) at the household level. Furthermore, livestock and the natural environments in which they operate are closely linked to socio-political, institutional, and environmental interactions. A councilor in Borana's traditional

numbers, trade and market-related policies and politics, infrastructure expansion and connectivity, and the heavy presence of foreign and external actors. Pastoralism is a risky endeavor. Drought as a glue to the complex problem

Drought is a scarcity of water and pasture. Due to the failure of seasonal rain, pastures become scarce. This, in turn, causes drought and, as a result, livestock mortality. Livestock mortality leads to food insecurity and further poverty traps in the long run. These are chains of causes and results. This appears to be linear, yet this is not the case. The current humanitarian response stems from a simplification of the drought's multifaceted nature. I'm not implying that this assistance is ineffective. Instead, any type of development effort should include the drought's institutional and structural challenges.

To begin with, in a pastoral system, a seasonal rain failure does not always imply drought. This is because pastoralists have pasture resources and reserves for the wet and dry seasons. Mobility is crucial in this situation. Simply put, mobility (also known as movement or migration) refers to the act of withdrawing money from a bank during a cash need. Similarly, water resources are managed in the same way. Water-wells are closed and saved for the dry season when plenty of water is on the surface. Surprisingly, such water sources are not concentrated in one location. As a result, pastoralists relocate when a need arises.

On the other hand, mobility does not happen at random; rather, it is influenced by a variety of circumstances. Understanding the herd's characteristics, such as size, type, and condition, as well as resource (pasture and water) requirements. Pastoralists define criteria such as the availability of resources in the destination areas and potential conflicts of interest with other pastoral communities. So, why has drought-hit

many additional variables to consider (endogenous). Increased human and livestock populations; weakened local institutions; rangeland fragmentation; and so on.

When a drought strikes, the system that used to respond by diversifying the risk by implementing local strategies collapses. Dry-season reserves are no longer accessible. Mobility is restricted. Agriculture is being developed on prime wetlands. The wealthy either privatize or commodify the remaining resources. Rain failure causes all other issues, and the system is extremely sensitive to shock absorption. As a result, drought causes havoc throughout the system.

Accept the fact, embrace the drought, and think differently

Drought is at the heart of the problem for pastoralists and the natural, social, and economic environments in which they work. However, as previously stated, it is linked to a variety of issues and is not solely an environmental incident. Pastoralists in the past have shown that they recognize the nature of the drought and respond differently before, during, and after it occurs (collectively and individually). As a result, both state and nonstate actors should embrace it, and efforts should align with pastoralists' logic and perspectives rather than the other way around. The ongoing humanitarian efforts provide relief for pastoralists who have faced problems and challenges for decades. We must act and think in new ways.

Let's start with the facts: pastoralism in Ethiopia will continue despite numerous challenges and the devastating effects of drought. For the simple reason that it is a more viable and better option in the dryland system than other forms of economic activity/production for the foreseeable future. This does not imply that it has remained static and will continue to do so; rather, it has evolved. This necessitates an understanding of the various issues and paths that pastoralism and pastoralists take.

### **FEATURES**

Guardian

### By Greg Mills

OME see Vladimir Vladimirovich Putin's move on Ukraine as signalling a return of history, the end of the beginning of a new Cold War, a redrawing of clear spheres of interest between East and West, between two political world views and systems. One is committed to liberal democracy and the expansion, however imperfectly and sporadically, of open systems of government and economic interaction, the other to authoritarianism and an economy built on oligopolistic access and preferences. But what if this is not the case? What if Putin's move is essential-

ly the last roll of the dice for this "old" Cold War, that a combination of globalised communications and technology is today an unstoppable force for the universalisation of values and the opening of opportunities beyond national boundaries?

#### We have been here before.

Francis Fukuyama's 1992 The End of History and the Last Man predicts the global triumph of political and economic liberalism. The book expanded on his essay "The End of History?" published in 1989 just months before the fall of the Berlin Wall that November, in which he wrote: "What we may be witnessing is not just the end of the Cold War, or the passing of a particular period of post-war history, but the end of history as such: that is, the end point of mankind's ideological evolution and the universalisation of Western liberal democracy as the final form of human government."

Critics contended that Fukuyama was wrong in that subsequent events prove that history has turned out differently, and that he was incorrect too in celebrating American-style democracy as the ultimate form of government. But Fukuyama, who served in the US State Department's policy planning section before reverting to academia, has written that it was more the model of the European turned from vacation".

## **Russia-Ukraine crisis - end of the** beginning or the end of the end?



Gdansk, Poland, the home of Walesa the dockyard worker, and much else. (Photo: Richard Harper)

Union and its version of transnational power than America's "continuing belief in God, national sovereignty, and their military" that he had in mind for his thesis.

Others criticised The End of History because it failed to note the rise of ethnic and religious loyalties which would replace ideological divisions as a source of disorder. And the failure to mention the brutal Chinese crackdown on Tiananmen Square which challenged his core narrative was a notable omission. Harvard academic Samuel Huntington's 1993 essay (and 1996 book of the same title), "The Clash of Civilizations", argued, for instance, that the conflict between ideologies was to be replaced by a more prosaic and enduring conflict between civilisations, especially Islam. The events of 9/11 gave prominence to this critique, that history had, in the words of one critic, "re-

#### But Fukuyama is not alone.

Lech Walesa is one of the last of the pantheon of leaders who oversaw the disintegration of the Soviet Union. More than that, the Polish electrician-turned-unionist-turned-president perhaps more than any other Eastern bloc leader catalysed the collapse of a system which, while many saw as rotten, few offered a route out of its crushing combination of totalitarian politics and command economics.

"We were fighting for something different. I was fighting for a new era, for one of information and globalisation" he says from his Foundation's headquarters at the European Solidarity Centre in Gdansk. "In Europe we had to construct bigger structures than national states."

He compares the European process of enlargement to Putin's ambitions in Ukraine. "Russia is trying to enlarge its empire to include

Ukraine. We did it through inclusion; they are trying to do it through conquest." Walesa, 78, notes that "Russia, a big country with a catastrophic political system like China, has to be changed unless it changes us to be like them."

"We are now fighting with the causes of Russia's invasion, which is a terrible political system. If Putin was leader for just two terms as he should be, the world would never have these problems."

Walesa says that the problems are also of the West's making in that "I wanted to go into NATO with Ukraine and Belarus. But Madeleine Albright convinced me not to do so. But," he adds, "we should have done so and will do so.

To dissolve the Warsaw Pact, we had to act decisively and with courage, in a tough way. This is not how the world is talking to Putin."

How should the outside world - at least those who favour international law, democracy and human rights - react right now?

The answer lies in part in what the West does and what it doesn't do.

For one, it will depend on whether sanctions can be maintained, not only for the challenges of income and technology access that this poses to the Russian war machine, but for the domestic effect.

It is unlikely that the Russian population will be too chuffed when they can't get their German or Korean washing machine or BMW repaired and have to resort to washing in a bucket and a trundle in the family Lada.

There will come a point when the aspirations of the people can't be met. The history of the USSR is a salient lesson in this respect.

Providing Ukraine with political support is one thing, but it will also require enough military means and economic resources so that the rules of supply and demand take their course, dispatching Putin and his ilk finally to the past. Walesa sees it this way.

"What we are having right now is the progression of civilisation, where Russia and China are dragging behind. It's only a question of how many bruises are made and blood spilled until the world realises that we are in a new era, of intellect, digitisation and globalisation."

If this is correct, then we are seeing the very end of the Cold War.

DM

Global community urged to recognise Taliban govt, release assets

> anyone to interfere in its internal affairs". At the Jirga, Supreme

HE international community should engage with Afghanistan positively as the country's grand assembly called for the recognition of the Taliban government and the release of the nation's frozen assets, experts said.

Hong Kong

At the three-day grand assembly, representatives from various sectors of Afghan society stressed their demand that the international society and regional community give the Taliban government official recognition, by "engaging with the Taliban on a more robust basis", said Amina Khan, director of the Centre for Afghanistan, Middle East and Africa at the Institute of Strategic Studies Islamabad.

"August will mark one year of Taliban's presence in power as the political dispensation in Afghanistan...," Khan said. "And they felt that they've delivered on certain terms, such as improving security in the country."

The much-awaited assembly, locally known as Loya Jirga, opened in Afghanistan's capital Kabul on Thursday and lasted for three days. Thousands of representatives discussed a variety of issues ranging from stabilizing security to strengthening national unity. It was the first such meeting since the Taliban's takeover 11 months ago.

An 11-point resolution issued at the end of the meeting called for the establishment of Islamic system in Afghanistan which is "the outcome of more than four decades of sacrifices and suffering of our people has ensured justice, peace and security in the country. and deserved support and we not only support but also defend it as our religion and national obligation."

The assembly said it supported the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan's decision that "Afghan soil won't be used against any country and Afghanistan also won't allow

leader of the Taliban-run administration Haibatullah Akhundzada emphasized implementing Sharia or Islamic laws, ensuring justice, investment and safeguarding Afghanistan's freedom.

On Friday, the leader of the caretaker administration said Afghans had expelled the occupying forces from their country to establish an Islamic system and now "we have Islamic system and this is the responsibility of religious scholars to implement Islamic laws."

Cleric Mujib-ul Rahman Ansari said the resolution urged the international community to give official recognition to the Taliban, the Afghanistan media outlet RFE/ RL's Radio Azadi reported.

The resolution called on the world, Afghanistan's neighboring countries, the United Nations, global organizations, "specifically on the Islamic countries and agencies to recognize the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan as a legitimate government," according to a report of Ariana News, a news network in Afghanistan.

According to RFE/RL's Radio Azadi, the declaration also called for positive interactions, the lifting of all sanctions on Afghanistan, and unfreezing "the assets of the Afghan people, and support our nation."

Meanwhile, the assembly also made the plea for the outside world to provide economic assistance, including unfreezing the \$9.5 billion assets frozen by the US, and lift the restrictions on bank transfers to Afghanistan, Amina Khan noted.

"The de facto government of Afghanistan is within its rights to seek international recognition and return of frozen assets", said Salman Bashir, a former Pakistani ambassador to China, adding that the international community needs to do all it can to assist Afghanistan returned to normalcy.

He added that the Taliban also have to "give solemn assurances to abide by established rules of interstate conduct and international law and conventions including on human rights". About 3,500 religious scholars

were invited from across the war-

torn country to attend the threeday gathering, reported the Afghanistan state-run Bakhtar news agency. The caretaker government's chief spokesman, Zabihullah Mujahid, told the state-run Mili Television that the Jirga allowed even representatives of Iran and Pakistan-based Afghan refugees to attend. Some 70 personalities representing Afghan refugees in Pakistan and about 30 others from refugees living in Iran participated in the Jirga. Participants of the jirga also discussed a series of issues, including reopening schools for girls

from grade 7th to grade 12th, the type of government, the national flag, and the national anthem.

"These gatherings are crucial for Afghanistan if they are done honestly and the wishes of the people are respected," Lawanng Arman, a resident of Khost, told the news website of Khaama Press.

According to the Afghan TV news network, TOLO News, the final resolution of the grand assembly did not bring up the issue of reopening schools for girls, but it urged the government to attend to "religious and modern education".



In this file photo taken on Aug 9, 2020 and released by the Press Office of President of Afghanistan, people attend on the last day of the Loya Jirga, at the Loya Jirga Hall in Kabul. File photo

#### DOHA/LISBON/MADRID

OP European hotel chains are hiring workers without experience or even a resume as executives admit years of underpaying staff have come back to bite, leaving them unable to meet post-pandemic travel demand.

Thousands of workers left the hospitality industry when international travel shut down during the COVID-19 pandemic. Many chose not to return, finding better paid employment elsewhere, leaving hoteliers facing a desperate shortage.

Europe's largest hotelier Accor is running trial initiatives to recruit people who haven't previously worked in the industry, Chief Executive Sebastien Bazin said in an interview with Reuters at the Qatar Economic Forum last month.

Accor, which operates brands like Mercure, ibis and Fairmont in over 110 countries, needs 35,000 workers globally, he said.

"We tried in Lyon and Bordeaux ten days ago and this weekend we're having people interviewed with no resume, no prior job experience and they are hired within 24 hours," Bazin said.

In the short term, Accor is filling roles in France with young people and migrants while also limiting services.

"It's students, people coming from North Africa," Bazin said. "And basically closing restaurants for lunch or (opening them) only five days a week. There's no other solution."

## No experience, no resume, you're hired! Hotels go fighting for staff

**FEATURES** 



Tourists visit the Belem Tower in Lisbon on May 28, 2022. File photo

hours of training and learn on the job, he said.

Staff shortages are particularly pressing in Spain and Portugal, where tourism accounted

The new recruits are given six for 13 percent and 15 percent of economic output respectively before the pandemic.

> Hoteliers there are offering higher pay, free accommodation and perks like bonuses and

health insurance.

"Many employees have decided to move to other sectors, so we are starting an industry from scratch and we have to fight for talent," Gabriel Escarrer, CEO of

Spanish hotelier Melia, told reporters in Madrid. To attract staff, his company recently provided accommodation, sometimes in hotel rooms, due

to a shortage of rental housing near its resorts. Smaller hoteliers face similar staffing challeng-

The operations director of Hotel Mundial, one of Lisbon's most iconic hotels, said it was currentlv trving to recruit 59 workers. Without enough staff, he fears some hotels will cut guest numbers and the range of amenities they can provide.

"If we cannot recruit, we will have to cut services," he said. "This is regrettable and dramatic for an industry that has had no revenue for the last two years.

'We've been blind'

Across Spain and Portugal, two of Europe's top tourism destinations, the scenario is echoed in bars, restaurants, and hotels - the bookings they have longed for but at a cost they are struggling to meet.

Jose Carlos Sacó, 52, can only open his Madrid bar, Tabanco de Jerez, during the weekend when students in need of extra cash have no classes and are available to work.

"During the week we can't open because we have no hands, they are studying," he said, gesturing to his student workforce setting up tables on a Saturday.

At Madrid's vibey La Latina district, the Angosta Tavern owner, Mariveni Rodriguez, hired migrants for the high season.

"We give the opportunity to migrants who come 

with a desire to work as they have no family or institutional support," she said.

Spain's catering industry is 200,000 workers short and Portuguese hotels need at least 15,000 more people to meet growing demand, according to national hospitality associations.

"The solution will surely be to pay more," said Jose Luis Yzuel, from the catering services sector association.

Attempts are being made to lure workers back. In Spain, bars and restaurants increased workers' wages by nearly 60 percent in the first quarter compared to a year earlier, according to official data. But the tourism industry is still the sector that pays employees the least, around 1,150 euros (\$1,200) per month.

In neighboring Portugal, salaries for hospitality workers are expected to increase 7 percent this year, according to a survey by the central bank and the National Institute of Statistics, but the average wage in the sector is 881 euros per month, above the minimum wage of 705 euros.

Bazin said that while hotels are only 60 percent or 70 percent occupied they can cope with staff shortages, but the crunch time will come when they're fully booked.

"The problem I have is, when I know between early July to end of August we'll be 100 percent occupied, can I service all the people?" he said.

In the past, the industry has neither paid enough or focused on developing staff, Bazin said.

"Half of it is we've been blind, we've been not paying attention to a lot of people and probably underpaying some people for too long as well," he said. "So it's a wake up call."

### Agencies

### By Zhu Wenqian

HIS summer, it is just not temperatures that are expected to soar in China domestic travel demand is expected to rebound from the monthslong impact of the resurgence of local COVID-19 cases.

With the pandemic increasingly getting under better control, students and families with little children are expected to drive domestic travel demand to potentially record levels. Vacations at summer resorts or water parks are becoming popular, industry experts said.

For instance, over the weekend of June 25 and 26, the tropical island of Hainan province reaped rich dividends from its decision to relax control on travelers from Beijing and Shanghai. The two megacities had seen a resurgence of local COVID cases in recent months, keeping residents within the city boundaries.

So, once Hainan announced they are welcome, hordes of them grabbed the opportunity with both hands and flew to the picturesque island province. Passenger flows to Hainan doubled from the level of the previous weekend, said Qunar, a Beijing-based online travel agency.

# Bringing on the summer tourism heat



Tourists visit Yueya Spring, a crescent-shaped lake, on camels in Dunhuang, Gansu province, in June. (ZHANG XIAOLIANG / XINHUA)

is expected to be more pronounced than in other regions, the travel agencv said.

"With the pandemic situation improving on better control measures, the cultural and travel departments of different cities have launched various events and discounts for the tourism sector this summer," said Wu Ruoshan, a researcher with the Tourism Research Centre of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

"In addition, during the midyear shopping festival known as '618' (held around June 18) that lasts for weeks, many travel agencies introduced promotional products. It is beneficial to stimulate the consumption desire of consumers and enhance the confidence of the travel industry," Wu said.

Senbo Nature Park & Resort, a high-end vacation resort based in Hangzhou, Zhejiang province, said the company's participation in"618" shows travel destinations should not only pay attention to the transaction size but also analyze the speed of travelers who actually go on to stay at the hotels after buying related vouchers online. "This year, we have seen that a large number of consumers came to stay at the hotels even before the conclusion of the '618' shopping festival, and the voucher redemption process has been faster. From May 26 to June 14, nearly 6,000 room nights have been redeemed, and this has laid a solid foundation for the coming peak season in summer," said Ge Huimin, director of digital marketing at Senbo Nature Park & Resort. High-end hotel chain Park Hyatt has also witnessed a boom in room bookings, particularly in Hainan, Yunnan provinces, the Yangtze River Delta region and the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area.

"With the opening up of interprovincial travel and growing demand in summer, the domestic travel market is reaching an upward point of inflection," said Huang Xiaojie, chief marketing officer of Qunar.

On June 25 and 26, the volume of flight tickets booked from other cities to Sanya, Hainan, surged 93 percent over the previous weekend. The number of passengers who flew in from Shanghai grew remarkably as well. The volume of flight tickets booked to Haikou, the provincial capital, jumped 92 percent over the previous weekend, Qunar said.

Besides Hainan's attractions, Chinese travelers lined up for other domestic hot destinations, with Tianjin, Xiamen in Fujian province, Zhengzhou in Henan province, Dalian in Liaoning province and Urumqi in the Xinjiang Uygur autonomous region seeing significantly higher demand for flight ticket bookings, Qunar found.

During the same weekend, the volume of hotel bookings nationwide exceeded the same period

of 2019, the last pre-pandemic year. Some cities that are not provincial capitals saw faster growth in hotel room bookings compared with provincial capitals, indicating strong demand among people for local tours within the province or in regions nearby.

This trend also shows significant room for future growth of more cultural and tourism resources in smaller cities, Qunar said.

Meanwhile, a number of local governments in Yunnan, Hubei and Guizhou provinces have issued consumption vouchers to local residents. This helped stimulate spending among consumers whose enthusiasm for consumption was affected earlier by the pandemic.

"With the launch of various supportive policies that also helped stimulate consumption, the market is expected to return to the recovery track, and the rebound in demand is expected to receive all-around support," said Cheng Chaogong, chief of tourism research at Suzhou-based online travel agency Tongcheng Travel.

"As students have completed their semesters and are in the mood for summer vacations, demand for family trips, especially short-haul and mid-haul travel, is foreseen to drive the steady recovery of the summer tourism market this year," Cheng said.

Student groups, he said, pay more attention to camping, museum visits and sightseeing at natural scenery spots. So, many travel

agencies have launched different travel packages that incorporate research and learning for students.

For instance, for high school students, Qunar has launched trips to the Tibet autonomous region that combine the usual elements of organized tours with experiences related to Tibetan incense-making, water quality inspection, Tibetan culture, local language learning and age-old thangka painting.

Going camping on recreational vehicles, or RVs, continues to gain in popularity. The number of RV trips has increased substantially from spring to summer. Huizhou in Guangdong province, Xiamen in Fujian province and Chengdu in Sichuan province have emerged as the most preferred destinations of the RV-andcamping crowd, Qunar said.

Some cities have already witnessed scorching temperatures this summer. For instance, the mercury touched 39 C in late June, prompting residents to seek ways of escaping the heat. For such city-dwelling travelers, Wailingding island, Dongao island and Guishan island in Zhuhai, Guangdong province, and Shengsi islands and Qushan island in Zhejiang province proved popular. In the first half of June, sales of ship tickets to and from those islands among travelers in major cities nearby surged more than 300 percent year-on-year, Tongcheng Travel said.

Besides, thanks to steady pandemic control in city clusters in the Pearl River Delta in South China, the travel market in the region has shown a stable performance. Demand for business and leisure travel this summer

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# Dar residents push for intervention to curtail prices of commodities

### By Correspondent Gaudensia Mngumi

DAR ES SALAAM dwellers have called for government intervention on the increasing prices of food and non-food commodities in the country's commercial capital.

A week-long survey in Dar es Salaam market outlets has shown that maize flour has gone to 1,500/- per kilo, compared to 500/- last year, while cooking oil per liter goes up to 8,000/- from 4,000/- last year.

In shops, a bar of soap is sold 4000/- from 2000/- last year while transport fares in some parts of the city has increased to 1,000/-.

Juma Mhando, a trader at Mabibo market attributed the hike in prices to shortage of rains in most parts of the country which resulted in shortage of food.

"This year, we received little rain as compared to last year, In many upcountry regions where they produce maize, rice and other agro-produces received little rain, which resulted in poor harvests" he said.

He said increasing fuel prices was also one of the issues leading to a hike in transportation costs.

Citing some examples, Samuel Kikoti of Buguruni Market said that the price of sardines from Lake Tanganyika and Lake Victoria are at the high price due to transportation costs.

"We're forced to deeper in our pockets, just to buy a few things. Life is so difficult I don't know what we going to do," says Asnat Mwanajaa, a Dar es Salaam resident.

She called on the government authorities to chip in and come up with sustainable to curtail the price increase on essential commodities.

A mother of three (Asnat) says that despite the government efforts to bail out the increasing fuel price by releasing 100bn/-, the situation has not normalized.

Experts have it that the skyrocketing of food prices have been triggered by climate change, fertiliser prices and Ukraine-Russia war.

They said that most farmers in the southern grain-growing areas did grow maize and other crops due little rains and high prices of fertiliser.



Meteorological Authority (TMA) stated that the prolonged dry spells were triggered by the occurrence of several tropical cyclones in the Mozambican channel that occurred further south of the position that could have enhanced rainfall in the country.

"Likewise the sudden changes in sea surface temperatures emerged over the East African coast On April this year, the Tanzania and Eastern part of the Indian Ocean," said TMA

Director General Dr Agness Kijazi.

In February TMA announced that the country was to receive normal to above normal rains in the Masika season which is specific to areas that receive rains twice a year, beginning later this month until May. But the situation has changed.

According to TMA sudden changes in sea surface temperatures rarely occur due to the tendency of oceans to conserve heat for long periods of time. March hence disrupting rains.

However due to impacts of climate this has happened.

Dr Kijazi added that the occurrence of tropical cyclones and changes in sea temperatures has contributed into holding the Intra-Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) over the southern part of the country whereby it usually commence its movement to northern parts of the country in early

# Zimbabwe farmers in value addition drive

FARMERS at Artherstone Irrigation Scheme in Insiza have established a mill where they are producing maize meal and selling it to surrounding communities.

HARARE

The farmers are also producing lucerne fodder which they intend to process in the same West Nicholson mill but of a different type and sell to cattle farmers across the country.

Artherstone irrigation scheme is one of the large scale producers of fodder in Matabeleland South. The irrigation scheme which had been lying idle for about a decade was recently revived after local farmers partnered with farmers based in Cape Town.

sources and equipment. The at our milling plant at West Nicholscheme has 50 hectares of land under irrigation.

The farmers are operating under the trade name CapeZim.

One of the farmers operating at the scheme Zenzo Jele said they started milling maize in May. He said at the moment they were producing 10kg bags of maize meal. Four people had been employed

to operate the mill.

"As farmers operating at Artherstone irrigation scheme we have expanded our operations and we are now milling mealie meal that we are producing at the irrigation The investor came in with re- scheme. We started milling in May under irrigation.

son business centre. Our partner CapeZim assisted us with milling machines. For mealie meal we have two machines," he said.

Jele added: "We also have three machines at the plant which we will soon use to process lucerne. We are processing 10kg bags of mealie meal per day which we are selling to community members and also business people in the area. We will soon be introducing 20kg and 50kg bags as well."

They were relieved that the irrigation scheme was now functional and they hoped to increase the area

"We have 800 hectares of irrigable land at the scheme and all along we have been failing to fully use the land because of resource constraints. We were farming on a small portion of land mainly for our families to eat and not for business purposes. Our operations have now gained momentum and we want to ensure that we irrigate as much land as possible," said Mr Jele.

Plans were underway to introduce more crops as the farmers and investor expanded the hectarage at the farm.

Another farmer operating at the irrigation scheme, Malachi Nkomo, said he was excited about the op-

portunities which have been presented by the partnership with CapeZim

Nkomo expressed gratitude to the Government for affording indigenous people an opportunity to become productive through programmes such as land reform.

The irrigation scheme, which is mainly focusing on fodder production, has 25 hectares under lucerne. Fodder production has been identified as one of the major ways to boost the national herd as it will help ensure that farmers have access to highly nutritive stock feed at affordable costs. Lucerne is a resilient perennial legume that is grown ment of Vision 2030.

for grazing and hay forage in many countries around the world. It is high in protein which makes it ideal for stock feed. It is planted once in seven years and during the course of the time farmers will be just harvesting it.

President Mnangagwa launched the Presidential Livestock Scheme as part of efforts to grow the livestock sub-sector. Under the scheme farmers are receiving legume seeds, fertilisers and forage sorghum among other inputs.

The scheme falls under the Livestock Growth Plan, which is part of the Agriculture and Food Systems Transformation Strategy that is expected to turn agriculture into an US\$8.2 billion industry by 2025 and contributes towards the achieve-

### **AfDB gets US backing** on plans to feed Africa

### ABUJA

THE United States has announced support for the African Development Bank's (AfDB) initiative to significantly increase food production in Africa to avert the looming food crisis caused by the Russia-Ukraine war.

At a summit of G7 leaders, US President Joseph Biden and fellow G7 leaders announced a contribution of \$4.5 billion to address global food security, with the United States meeting 50 per cent of that commitment.

The Biden administration announced that it will invest \$760 million of its contribution to combat the effects of high food, fuel, and war-driven fertiliser prices in those countries that need this support most.

The United States will also support the African Development Bank's Africa Disaster Risk Financing programme, which helps African governments respond to severe food insecurity caused by extreme weather events like drought by facilitating access to disaster risk products such as drought or flooding insurance.

The programme was launched by the AfDB in 2018 to boost countries' resilience to climate shocks and it operates in almost a dozen African countries.

The Bank Group's \$1.5 billion African Emergency Food Production Facility, approved by its

Board of Directors in May, will provide 20 million smallholder farmers with climate-smart. certified wheat, maize, soy and other staple crop seeds, as well as more affordable fertiliser and extension services.

This will allow Africa to rapidly-produce over the next four farming seasons an additional 38 million tons of food worth \$12 billion.

The President of the African Development Bank, Dr Akinwumi Adesina, said: "I am delighted about the significant announcement and contributions made by President Joe Biden and fellow G7 leaders, to tangibly support the work of the African Development Bank and to address global food security.

"The U.S. government's multi-pronged response to global food security challenges, which entails support for some of the African Development Bank's own innovative programmes, is a tremendous boost to our efforts and other institutions who are working hard to support African countries at this particular time of need.

"We warmly and wholeheartedly embrace the support by the United States and other G7 member nations".

In May, the United States chaired a Global Food Security Call to Action ministerial meeting where it launched the Roadmap for Global Food Security, 94 countries endorsed the roadmap, which affirms a commitment to act with urgency, at



President of the African Development Bank, Dr Akinwumi Adesina

scale, and in concert, to respond to the urgent food security and nutrition needs of millions of people in vulnerable situations around the world.

Adesina was among key speakers at that meeting, where he announced that the African Development Bank would provide \$1.3 billion of its own resources to the African Emergency Food Production Facility's \$1.5 billion budget.

The AfDB said that Africa relies heavily on cereal exports from Russia and Ukraine, and due to the war, the continent faces a shortage of at least 30 million metric tons of food, especially wheat, maize, and soybeans im-

ported from both countries.

However, it noted that the Bank's African Emergency Food Production programme will see a total of 38 million tons of food produced.

This will include 11 million tons of wheat, 18 million tons of maize, six million tons of rice and 2.5 million tons of soybeans.

The Facility, the AfDB stressed, will build on the Bank's remarkable success of its Technologies for African Agricultural Transformation (TAAT) platform.

Launched in 2019, TAAT delivered heat-tolerant wheat seed varieties to 1.8 million farmers in seven countries,

and also increased wheat production by 2.7 million tonnes, with a value of \$840 million.

The African Development Bank said it will provide more affordable fertiliser to smallholder farmers over the next four farming seasons, by using its convening influence with major fertiliser manufacturers, loan guarantees, provisions for "smart subsidies' to farmers embracing digital technologies, and other financial instruments.

The Facility also aims to secure African government commitments toward policy reform that creates a more welcoming investment and business environment across the continent's food value chain.

### FEATURE

### Guardian

### By Danilo Türk

N 2017, Chinese President Xi Jinping proposed his vision of building a community with a shared future for mankind at the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China (CPC). This has put all international initiatives of China, including the Belt and Road Initiative into a global perspective.

Today, four and a half years later and a couple of months before the 20th National Congress of the CPC, it is necessary to discuss the experience gained and further steps to be taken in the realization of both - the vision of shared future for the mankind and of the Belt and Road Initiative.

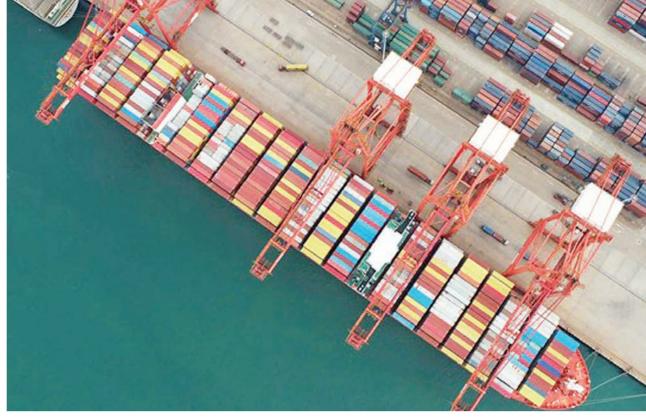
There are two reasons that make this need pertinent: First, the period of a unipolar world of the post-cold war era is irreversibly over. A new multipolar world is emerging amid tensions and turbulence. In addition, a conceptual framework of the future global system, a "world of shared future" is necessary.

Second, a careful look at the existing patterns of international cooperation may reveal that the needed building blocks, upon which a vision of a shared future should be developed further, already exist. The Belt and Road Initiative is one of the key building blocks.

Let us take a look at the global system first. The Ukraine crisis has revealed both the weakness and importance of the global system. The problem of Ukraine was on the agenda of the UN Security Council since

seen in a global perspective 2014. In 2015 the Council endorsed the second Minsk Agreement that provided a framework for peaceful settlement of the situation in Eastern Ukraine. However, The Security Council failed to act to ensure the implementation of that agreement. Instead, an ad hoc regional mechanism - the "Normandy Format" involving the regional powers and Ukraine was accepted as the main framework for negotiations. However, this mechanism was also an obstacle to a more active engagement of the UN Security Council. The "Normandy Format" has failed and made the UN Security Council to fail too.

The lesson that should be learned from this experience is that the UN should not be sidelined in dealing with the issues of peace and security. This is an important lesson that many, but not all international actors have overlooked. The GSI, another China-proposed initiative announced by Xi at the Boao Forum for Asia in April this year showed precisely that security issues must be considered and resolved within the framework of globally accepted principles, such as those under the UN Charter.



**The Belt and Road Initiative** 

On May 22, 2022, a large container ship is loading containers at the terminal of Lianyungang Port, east China's Jiangsu province. As the most convenient seaport in Central Asia, the port has promoted cooperation under the Belt and Road . Initiative (BRI). File photo



The initiative highlights the importance of the UN, the only truly global and universal organization. The founding principles of the UN, the universality of its membership, its programs, funds and agencies and, importantly, its unique global convening power, are indispensable.

The UN should be stressed in order to effectively address the problems of our era. The state of the planet today provides ample needs and opportunities for global cooperation. Overcoming the Pandemic of COVID-19 is a priority for all. At the same time the world is facing a triple planetary crisis of global warming, declining biodiversity and pollution. These problems can be resolved only by global action and the UN is the indispensable forum for such action.

The second reason for an in-depth international discussion about China's vision of shared future for mankind is found in the existing successful models of international cooperation and the new opportunities they provide.

The BRI is an important example. Its progress made so far already offers significant experiences as well as opportunities for the future. So far, its implementation has shown the importance of demand-driven projects and infrastructure improvement that enable stronger trade flows.

In addition, it has shown that the future of BRI could expand the infrastructure to other areas, such as health, green and digital silk roads.

There are spaces for innovation if we take the example of its progress in Africa. Almost all the African countries, more than 50 so far, have engaged in the BRI cooperation. The cooperations include a whole range of economic activities, such as infrastructural development, new telecommunications, additional manufacturing industries and banking. There is much potential for all areas of economic cooperation in the future.

The development priorities of African countries will be decisive. It is encouraging that African countries are strengthening their cooperation through the African Union and new arrangements such as the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA).

Moreover, African countries are already cooperating with a variety of partners. European Union, traditionally a major partner of Africa, has well-established ties with Africa. New forms of cooperation will be increasingly relevant in the future. It would be natural for the Chinese and European approaches to converge, based on the priorities and the development needs of the African countries.

The evolving realities of international cooperation - both global and region-specific - will define the realization of the vision of shared future of the world. No individual country can succeed unilaterally. Unilateralism was short lived. The alternatives of cooperation and partnership already exist, and they are being tested in practice that is constantly opening new opportunities. China's vision of shared future for mankind provides strong incentives as well as valuable practical experience. They must be used for the benefit of all.

The author is the former Slovenian president and a member of the Council of Advisory of the Boao Forum for **People's Daily** Asia

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Aerial photo shows the Boao Forum for Asia (BFA) International Conference Centre in Qionghai city, south China's Hainan province, April 12, 2022. File photo



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Tembelea mitandao ya kijamii ya Radio One 🤘 **Radio One** 

# Guardian SINART MONEY

Tuesday 5 July 2022





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# Pinda calls for promotion, marketing of local paintings internationally

**By Beatrice Philemon** 

ORMER Prime Minister Mizengo Pinda has said painting works by Tanzanian artists can help youth transform their lives and raise a good income. He said the artists' works need to be properly supervised as they also promote nature and the country's tourism potential.

Pinda made the call over the weekend at the "Rhythms of India" exhibition of paintings that was organized by artist from India, Narendar Reddy with the support from the High Commission of India.

Narendar is in the country for four days to exhibit his paintings and share ideas with Tanzanian artists that in turn will enable them to secure international markets. The exhibition started on July 2nd to July 6th this year.

He invited Tanzanians to visit the High Commission of India to see 30 paintings comprising beauty of nature and depiction of personalities.

There are also paintings works done by Tanzanian artists that are developed at a joint workshop organized by the Indian High Commission aiming at promoting the India-Tanzania friendship.

Pinda said: "I am pleased to see Tanzanian artists involved in this exhibition. Tanzanian artists have high quality paintings that promote our culture, nature and our tourism potentials."

He called on the ministry responsible for arts and culture to see how it can help Tanzanian artists to get chances to further sharpen their



Former Prime Minister Mizengo Pinda points at a painting by Buddha, ahjo shaped `indian thought, accompanied by visiting Indian artist Narendar Reddy and India's High Commissioner to Tanzania, Binaya Pradhan. Photo: Guardian Correspondent

skills in India.

Rhythms of India are a beautiful reproduction of India through well depicted paintings

from Narendar Reddy and this exhibition gives a glimpse of different facets of India and his paintings introduce rich art forms of the modern era

with traditional subjects. An artist from India, Narendar Reddy ,said: "Iam happy to work with Tanzanian

artists, they are creative and did very good paintings that can be sold at higher prices," he said.

He said before the exhibition, he met with Tanzanian artists for four days at Swami Vivekananda Cultural Centre (SVCC) where they shared ideas related to painting works.

He said art is born not made, lauding artists for their good paintings.

India's High Commissioner to Tanzania, Binaya Pradhan, said that Narendar has made paintings that capture nature with his imagination and treats art not just as a creative work but as science.

He said Narendar trained in art at the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University (JNTU) in Hyderabad and he did research in art in Aichi in Japan, exposed to the work of the great masters during his trips abroad.

An artist from Tanzania, Agnes Mpata lauded the High Commissioner for organizing the event that gave her a chance to market her paintings and share ideas with Indian artists.

"Tanzanian artists have a lot of works but they are yet to properly market them internationally," he said.

He called upon the Indian High Commissioner to continue organizing more workshops that will help them to learn from their counterparts and exchange ideas.

### **UDSM, UDOM students stand out CRDB Bank Plc launches mobile** bank branch for Chunya District in Huawei Global ICT Competition By Guardian Correspondent, Chunya CRDB Bank has established special mobile bank branch for Chunya District that will serve tobacco farmers in Kipembawe

**By Guardian Reporte** 

THREE Tanzanian teams from the

Division to simplify banking services to them. CRDB Bank Manager for Southern Highlands Zone, Jenipher Tondi introduced the mobile bank branch to residents of Kipembawe Ward at a public meeting that also introduced

University of Dodoma and the University of Dar es Salaam won second and third prizes, respectively, in Huawei's 6th Global ICT Competition which drew to a close on June 25. That is a second win for Tanzania for two consecutive years.

Currently, Huawei has partnered with 18 top universities in Tanzania to set up ICT colleges, planning to train more than 1000 teachers and students each year. Currently, about 5,000 students have been trained.

Commenting on the achievement the Deputy Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Education Prof. James Mdoe commended students' efforts and Huawei initiatives in the talent cultivation of Tanzanian students.

" I congratulate the students for winning the Huawei ICT Competition, as a government we are proud of these students for such a great achievement. The winning proves the academic excellence of our universities on a global scale. I hope the Huawei ICT Competition continues to search for and train more ICT talents in Tanzania. I would like to thank Huawei for its dedication and efforts in building the local talent ecosystem" he stressed.

The sub-Saharan African teams performed well among 130 global finalists, winning 18 awards (2 Grand Prizes, 4 First Prizes, 4 Second Prizes, and 8 Third Prizes), becoming the region with the most award-winning teams.



Two teams from Nigeria won the grand prize, a second win for Nigeria in the global championships. The other two Nigerian teams won the first prize and the second prize respectively. Teams from Uganda and Kenya won the first prize, teams from Tanzania and Ghana won the second prize, and teams from Zimbabwe, Mauritius, Tanzania, Kenya, and Ghana won the third prize.

The ICT Competition is an important part of "LEAP", a talent ecosystem development

program launched by Huawei in sub-Saharan Africa. This program aims to cultivate more than 100,000 ICT talents for the region within three years. Through organizing digital skills training, and encouraging students to participate in relevant skills competitions, LEAP is committed to improving the digital skills of young people in the region and promoting employment competitiveness. It helps meet the huge demand for digital talent in business and society.

The Competition attracted 150,000 students from 85 countries. After a year of selection processes, 130 teams reached the global finals. The scale of the competition was the largest ever. The competition projects included cloud, network, and digital innovative solutions, which encourages students to combine their ICT knowledge with their practice and propose innovative solutions to address the problems facing social development.

the new tobacco buying firm at Tingatinga Ward.

Jenipher said apart from serving farmers, the mobile bank branch will also serve ordinary people including public emplovees.

She added that they decided to bring the service to the district because a big percentage of farmers in the district including tobacco farmers' primary cooperatives are long time CRDB bank customers.

She said earlier, they used to serve these customers through agents at Lupa Tingatinga area who sometimes had small amount of cash.

"This mobile bank branch will be providing all banking services including opening of accounts, deposits and withdrawals of money and will be shifting from one area to another according to the needs," she added.

She said CRDB Bank has also strengthened services provided by its agents in the area to ensure many farmers benefit from its services.

For his part, Mbeya Regional commissioner Juma Homera praised the bank for taking its services close to the people of rural areas, especially those at Kipembawe who for a long time had to travel long distances to get the services.

He said before the establishment of the mobile bank branch, farmers had to travel to Makongolosi or Chunya Town, more than 200km, the trips that posed security dangers.

He also praised the bank for providing loans to tobacco farmers for farming activities stressing that tobacco farming needs great financial. assistance

"This mobile bank branch will be moving from here at Lupa to Kambikatoto, Bitimanyanga and other areas according to needs, hence I would like to tell Chunya District residents to make sure you use the services provided for the security of your money," RC Homera said.

Vice Chairman of Chunya District Council, Ramadhan Shumbi called on farmers to stop travelling with huge amount of cash, telling them to either keep it at home or deposit in banks, its rightful places.

He also called on other banks to emulate CRDB Bank by sending their services close to the people.

Come up with common market, Mene tells African nations

### **By Guardian Reporter**

AFRICAN nations will not thrive to get trade liberation if its countries will not unite and have a common market in which each nation will trade and export goods without restrictions.

African Continental Free

Trade Area (AfCFTA) secretary general Wamkele Mene made

the call yesterday during the official launch of the 46th Dar es Salaam International Trade Fair (DITF). He said strong efforts are still

needed to bring commercial transformation in the countries so as to enable them to produce efits of all," he said.

quality products but also compete freely in the global market. "African countries need to agree and have a common mar-

ket. It is not Tanzania, Kenya or any country which will succeed to get freedom if they will not sit down and agree to have the common market for the ben-

majority of the countries on economies of many African the continent have been facing challenges even during outbreak of diseases and war due to lack of commercial independence.

countries stagnated as they depend much, including key products from the two countries.

"We need to know that no He cited the example that one from overseas will come even after the outbreak of the and bring liberation in this Covid-19 pandemic as well as area of economy, we need to

The secretary said that the the Russia-Ukraine war, the unite, stand firm, cooperate by producing and selling qualand fight by ourselves for the bright future of our continent," he added.

> Minister for Industries and Trade, Ashatu Kijaji assured the secretary general that Tanzania will continue strengthening efforts to ensure that it utilizes the presence of the market well

ity products.

"Our leader (Mene) has visited many of our pavilions and has hailed us for promoting and supervising production of quality products. He has also advised us to increase value so as to compete well in the AfCFTA market," she said.

### **SMART MONEY**

## **TCB told to establish special** training for entrepreneurs



### By Guardian Correspondent, Bukoba

HE government in Kagera Region has called on Tanzania Commercial Bank (TCB) to have in place a special programme for entrepreneurship training to traders to enable Tanzanians benefit economically through loans it provides.

Speaking on behalf of Kagera Regional Commissioner Maj Gen Charles Ibuge at the official launching of TCB Bukoba Branch at the weekend, Bukoba District Commissioner Moses Machali said some people fail to benefit by the bank's services due to lack of education on how they can raise themselves up economically.

"Due to the current market trends and the state of the economy and the urge of many residents of Bukoba to make economic strides, this is a good opportunity for them and the bank to organise entrepreneurship training for them to benefit from the bank's presence in their town< said Machali.

He advised TCB to see the importance of reducing interest on loans in order to provide opportunities to many people to repay the loans without fear of bankruptcy.

TCB Chief Executive Officer, Sabasaba Moshingi said 720bn/- has been provided to various people countrywide this year to develop their businesses.

"Out of the 270bn/- loaned, 9,3bn/- has been loaned to Kagera Region residents, we thank vou verv much as vou have been good at repaying loans," said Moshingi.

Remegius Patrick, one among businessmen who attended the event advised various banks in the country, including TCB to establish a branch at Mutukula area bordering Uganda due its fast growing therefore needing better banking services.

### **TBS invites public to visit** its pavilion at 46th DITF

### **By Guardian Reporter**

TANZANIA Bureau of Standards (TBS) has called on the general public to visit its pavilion at the ongoing 46th International Trade Fair (DITF) at Dare es Salaam Mwalimu Nyerere Fair Grounds.

The call was given in Dar es Salaam yesterday by the Bureau's Public Relations Officer, Neema Mtemvu as she briefed reporters on the huge response of people visiting its pavilion.

She said at this year's Fair TBS has come up differently, as many services are provided on the spot including listening to public complaints that are given elaboration.

Some of the services provided at the TBS pavilion include the procedures for registration of cosmetic products and hotels and restaurants, products standards and many other services.

"Fair participants and the general public who for one reason or the other fail to call at our offices, they will get all of our services here," she stressed.

Neema said TBS continues to verify the quality of products produced by small entrepreneur for free, all what they need is to have SIDO's identification

She added that once goods produced by entrepreneurs receive quality standard certificate, can be sold to the EAC markets without having to be verified again by the country in question due to the existing protocol signed by EAC member states.

Speaking to this paper, Anarose Itembe, a visitor at the TBS pavilion expressed her pleasure by TBS services provided at the fair and added that from now on she will embark on a process to verify the quality of her products with the Bureau.

"I assure TBS that when I go back to my home area in Kibondo I will be a good will ambassador to fellow entrepreneurs and impress upon them to visit TBS offices for quality verification of the products they make in order to capture markets in Burundi and DRC Congo," she said.



# Lenovo appoints new general manager for south Africa wing

### **By Zintle Nkohla**

technology company Global Lenovo has announced the appointment of Yugen Naidoo, who will take the role of GM for its South African division.

Naidoo succeeds Thibault Dousson, who now leads the Lenovo SSG (Services and Solutions Group) for the Middle East, Turkey, and Africa region.

Having joined Lenovo in 2016 as a Consumer Segment Leader, Naidoo worked his way into other enriching roles.

In 2021 he became a Consumer and SMB lead, and a year later, took the position of the Lenovo Channel Leader. A strong customer-centric and channel-first approach, coupled with leadership skills are some of the reasons why he excels in a highly competitive market.

As a result, Naidoo's expertise and 16-year experience in the IT industry has proven to be exceptional. During his tenure, he delivered significant recordbreaking growth in the consumer segment, while maintaining the number 1 position market share position according to figures reported by IDC. This is among a series of his other accomplishments, which have seen the success of the SMB channel business.

"I've had a fulfilling journey at Lenovo. Each role has been integral to my professional and personal development. I look forward to my new role and will ensure that the brand continues to grow in all areas. My core focus will be to accelerate



digital transformation in my says Naidoo.

region and become a trusted Yugen's major responsibility Yugen will build on the strong partner of choice to consumers. will be to support the intelligent Above all my ultimate goal transformation of Lenovo's will be to deliver truly smarter Intelligent Devices Group's technology and solutions to all key customers and partners embodying our brand vision while driving Lenovo's brand as well as supporting the ethos of delivering "Smarter GM for Lenovo Middle East, communities we operate in" Technology for All".

"As the Country Manager, cultural foundation laid by Thibault Dousson and continue to strengthen our business in the SADC countries," says Shashank Sharma, Executive Director and Turkey, and Africa.

Dare es Salaam's Mwalimu Nyerere Fair Grounds

## **NGO tasks African leaders on** policies and youth motivation

### By Apata Oyeniran

**URRENTNEW** 

PASTOR Henry Akasili, Executive Director of "A Smarter You Academy', a non-profit are guided right and an enabling organisation, has called on African leaders to implement policies that would create an enabling environment for initiatives capable of motivating the youths.

Akasili made the call in an interview on the sidelines of the launch of the academy on Saturday in Lagos.

The academy is powered by Africa for Africa Youth Initiative, also an international non-profit organisation.

Akasili, who said the youths are an embodiment of great innovations and ideas and are all rearing to go, identified lack of motivation and good policies as a major hindrance.

"When you talk about young people, you look at people with innovation and skills. Their energy, if well harnessed, could accelerate the much-needed nation-building of bad leadership but rather the as well as change the narrative educational system. about Africa as a continent.

"Today, we could see them involve in cyber crimes muchneeded nation-building they have sharp minds and this can be corrected.

"I can assure you that if they environment put in place, they will channel these skills to things that will be of great benefits to all.

"A major responsibility of all heads of governments in Africa in advancing the course of reeducation of the African youths is to ensure that the right policies are put in place to create that enabling environment for initiatives such at this 'A Smarter You Academy ' to thrive.

"Such policies will ensure that regulatory bodies do not prevent or stifle the activities of initiatives such as this one," he said.

The Technical Director of the academy, Mr. Ugo Dibia, noted that the academy is the solution to the multifaceted challenges facing the continent.

He said that the challenges facing Africa were not entirely a result

# African airfreight now on the ascent



**Astral Aviation** 

#### **By Roger Hailey**

S it emerges from the pandemic, Africa's airfreight and logistics market is in expansion mode, attracting significant investment.

There is investment in new and converted freighter aircraft, upscale cargo drones, consolidation in the cargo ground handling sector and the acquisition of a large specialist freight forwarder by a shipping line.

Kenya based cargo airline Astral Aviation is expanding its 14-strong freighter fleet, with three Boeing B757-200Fs and two Airbus A320 P2Fs.

Astral founder and chief executive Sanjeev Gadhia says: "The B757-200F's will be operational from June 2022 onwards, as we have had some unfortunate delays,

Senegal, DHL Aviation, Royal Air Maroc and Corsair.

Managing director France Jean Ceccaldi says that Air Senegal plans to increase frequencies by nearly 60%, with widebody aircraft on its intra-African network.

Corsair has added a new route to Bamako in the Ivory Coast with 41 flights for the summer season.

"The first French market in Africa is the Ivory Coast, followed by Senegal and Morocco, then Mali and Burkina Faso," says Ceccaldi.

"Exports are mainly perishable products thanks to the strength of the Rungis market in France and the large presence of wholesalers in Africa.

"The mail market is the second most important one, followed by general cargo. We can also mention the hatching eggs and oneday old chicks markets. We are also gradually seeing growth in B2B."

Franck Tordjman, managing director France, Globe Air Cargo, says that one of its growth trend in the African airfreight market we are optimistic for the tonnages in 2022."

Asked about the current airfreight market in Africa, both Astral and NAS remain optimistic despite the potential effect of external factors, such as the rising cost of aviation fuel, provoked by the Ukraine conflict.

Ghadia says: "The perishables exports from East Africa to Europe and Middle East remain positive for growth despite the capacity challenges, while air imports into Africa have started to recover, especially into West and Southern Africa.

"With the fuel prices remaining at record levels, we will see positive growth in oilproducing countries in Africa, in addition to countries such a s Mozambique which have a positive outlook.'

He continues: "The perishables high season ended after Mother's Day, and we expect a reduction in volumes to Europe until September when the market will start to pick as we enter the high season.

the main benefits of consolidation.

"To me, I believe that this consolidation will be bringing faster strategy implementation across the continent along with bringing together industry experts and talents as well as standardisation of processes and workflows."

Does Kurt envisage further acquisitions in Africa's cargo ground handling market?

"Yes, we do. NAS is the fastest growing aviation service provider in emerging markets such as Africa.

"With the vision of becoming the service provider of choice in emerging markets and the mission to aggressively expand in emerging markets, we are keen on exploring all opportunities on the African continent and beyond."

#### **Hub heroics**

Some African air cargo hubs have an excellent pedigree in handling freight, Ethiopia's Addis Ababa and Nairobi in Kenya being two stand out examples.

Ethiopian Airlines has invested heavily in new cargo terminal capacity at its home hub of Addis Ababa and received IATA's CEIV Pharma in December last year.

Ghadia says that the Nairobi hub has been performing "exceptionally well," while the Johannesburg hub has had some challenges caused by the jet fuel disruption in May following the floods in Durban.

Kurt of NAS says that there is a variance in the standards of cargo handling across the continent: "We cannot say that the entire region is having poor cargo handling infrastructure, however there is a wide array of airports which have a scope for improvement.

"For this improvement to take place, a focus is required not only on infrastructure but also on training, gaining efficiencies by enhancing processes, improvement of facilities also by investing in technology and digitalisation of certain processes."

He continues: "These require coordination with external stakeholders such as shippers, consignees, agents and government bodies. We are planning investments in our facilities including but not limited to facilitating a faster processing of perishables in order to improve efficiencies and reduce lead time."

Drones are another one of the areas of innovation in the African cargo market. German drone delivery pioneer Wingcopter and Continental Drones have a partnership agreement to help establish drone-based delivery networks in Africa with thousands of Wingcopter drones across the continent.

US Autonomous cargo drone developer Natilus has secured an order from Astral for one of its aircraft, continuing the airline's investment in drone technology for freight delivery across Africa.

Ghadia says: "We have a commitment to acquire one drone with a payload of 3.8 tons, with plans to acquire additional drones once the company enters commercial production.

"We are a market leader in drones and are also focusing on the induction of large cargo drones in our fleet, as the potential to operate large cargo drones in Africa, for mid-mile and last mile delivery is immense."

He continues: "The future of cargo deliveries by drone in Africa is very promising. Already Zipline has been able to scale their drone deliveries in Africa to new opportunities in the US, hence Africa will always be the region where drones will be tested before they can be scaled in other parts of the world."

#### **Covid impact**

Aero Cargo's Ceccaldi says that Covid also continues to impact the market.

"One of the challenges encountered was the resumption of marketing following the [Covid] halt, and the management of stop-and-go.

"Another challenge was the management of rates with a significant pressure and increases due to a high demand confronted with a lack of capacity.

"During this period, we supported the companies by setting up some charter flights (P2C and full freighters)."

Alain Boussard, managing director France, Niger Air Cargo, says the main challenge during the Covid crisis was to maintain weekly opera-

partly caused by Boeing's lack of timely support on the multi-mode receiver (MMR) upgrade.

"The B757-200F will operate scheduled flights from Astral's Nairobi hub to Johannesburg, in addition to Dubai and Tel Aviv, with plans to operate charter flights to and from China by Q3.

"The A320F will be operational from mid-July 2022 and will operate on charter basis in 2022 on routes between Africa. Middle East and South Asia. The second A320F will be delivered by the end of the vear."

Ethiopian Airways, Africa's largest airline, has booked an order for five current production line B777 freighters and has an MoU for a further five of the next generation B777-8 freighters. All of this on top of the nine B777Fs it now operates. Astral is looking to the future freighter additions, primarily from the Airbus stable.

Ghadia says: "In addition to the two A320Fs which have been acquired from Vaayu, which are the first converted A320Fs in the world, we have also signed a Letter of Intent (LoI) to acquire two A321Fs by 2023 and four A330-300Fs (delivery between 2024-5) while we are negotiating to acquire two A330-200Fs (2023-4) and four B777-300ERFs (2024-5).

"We are very impressed with the Airbus freighter products and the support that has been given from Airbus, EFW and ST Engineering in inducting the A320F, hence we remain confident in acquiring more Airbus freighters."

Ghadia added that while he remains confident in the African market, the plan is to continue to position Astral as a global airline, because some of the freighters will operate "beyond the skies of Africa," to regions such as China, South Korea, India, the UAE and Europe.

GSA Aero Cargo France - part of the ECS group - represents Air clients, Magma Aviation, is planning to add two new B777 freighters at the end of 2024.

"For Magma Aviation, the main market from France is DLA/NSI with strong export of pharma medicines, oil & gas, industrials and some consolidations," says Tordjman.

The company also represents Niger Air Cargo, which is owned by parent ECS, where it mainly exports cargo for the armies of France, Germany, and the US, as well as some mail, perishable food, pharma and aircraft parts.

Africa's freight forwarding sector is in transition, with France's Bolloré Group agreeing to sell 100% of long established Bolloré Africa Logistics to MSC Group, the European container shipping company, for around €5.7bn.

MSC top management has said that it will look for synergies and avoid duplication of investment, while specifics on airfreight are awaited.

Cargo ground handling in Africa has seen National Aviation Services (NAS) expand its footprint through alliances and acquisitions. It is also in the process of finalising a £571m

takeover of the UK Menzies Group, which has cargo handling operations centred in South Africa.

Burak Kurt, group chief operating officer cargo at NAS, says: "We have been expanding our operations strategically and increasing our network in the African continent since the start of the pandemic. Pre-Covid, NAS had eight cargo warehouses in the African continent.

"Over the past 18 months, we have expanded this network by two stations, and we now have warehouses in 10 airports. In addition to warehousing, NAS handles cargo as part of its ground handling operations in 21 airports. Twelve of these were added in the past 18 months.

"In the African continent, our cargo tonnages were impacted by Covid and there was a slump. However, we have seen them on the rebound in 2021 and 2022 is going well."

Kurt adds: "Although the global air cargo market's demand was down by 5.2% in March 2022 compared to the same period in the previous year, Africa's CTK was raised by 3.1%, as per IATA's market analysis report of March.

"The region has a huge potential (especially in South Africa) and is one of the fast-

"The effect of the high fuel price appears to be a concern as the industry is experiencing high yields for perishables into Europe due to the lack of capacity and high demand during the pandemic, hence fuel surcharges are making the situation worse for the perishable exporters.

"Air imports into Africa remain unaffected in the short-term, but will start to decline in the medium-term, hence the effects of the high fuel price will affect cargo volumes to and from the continent."

Kurt of NAS says that his airline customers have experienced a "significant impact" due to the high cost of fuel: "Oil prices account for 30-35% of their operational costs. The Russia-Ukraine war, rising inflation and Omicron variant were some key factors recently that kept raising prices.

"Although we see that travel demand is in a recovery trend, I assume that the price of jet fuel will be a threat to overall recovery in the future as well."

While it is difficult to observe a single trend on a large continent such as Africa, Kurt of NAS says: "It is important to note that though there was a change in commodity types during the pandemic - the market is gradually returning to the pre-Covid status quo.

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"The overall trend is that over 95% of the market is consisting of general cargo (including but not limited to electronics, medicines, spare parts) and perishables. However, in certain airports, perishables have a significantly higher contribution, reaching up to 90%.

It has been a busy 18 months for acquisitions and operational integration by NAS, with the BidAir Services and Siginon Aviation takeovers and the Menzies deal nearing completion.

Kurt says: "In all mergers and acquisition there are certain aspects which are smooth and certain aspects which are less smooth.

"In the cases of BidAir Services, which is now NAS Colossal Aviation Services, and Siginon Aviation, which is now NAS Siginon Aviation Services, we can say that the overall process has been smooth and gone on-track and in-line with our plans."

He adds that NAS does not want to lose any opportunity in the African market considering its growth potential, and states that creest growing in the world. Considering the ating economies of scale and scope is one of

tions despite administrative and crew issues (vaccination, lockdowns, staff sickness etc...).

"Niger being a landlocked country, the four-month closure of the airport to international flights (except for cargo) put a severe brake on the country's economy.

"Like other countries in the Sahel band, Niger has weathered Covid rather well thanks to the drastic measures taken in time.

"With passenger flights no longer able to operate, there was clearly a lack of capacity in the country, which resulted in higher rates.

"Only freighters were operated and Niger Air Cargo was the only airline to operate weekly throughout the crisis.

"We had to adapt week after week to the changing restrictions of each country concerned by our flights and we did it - we are proud to have successfully operated all our flights without fail, being the only operator to serve Niger during months."

Another challenge facing the market at present is high fuel costs.

Tordjman of Globe Air Cargo says for Niger Air Cargo, a fuel surcharge was added which helped provide some stability in the base rate as only the surcharge changes.

He adds: "Regarding Magma Aviation, the fuel is more affecting the import business in Europe, as is it mainly perishable fruits and vegetables that do not support higher rates and it was a headache to maintain reasonable price levels.

"On the export side, we obviously had to increase the rates by implementing a fuel surcharge to compensate and cope with the higher costs.'

Ceccaldi adds that while the African market is traditionally north/ south oriented, airlines have turned to Asia which offers a more favourable exchange rate in the face of rising costs.

At the same time, there has been an increase in the supply of Asia-Africa capacity via hubs in eastern Europe and the Middle East.



Astral founder and chief executive Sanjeev Gadhia says: "The B757-200F's will be operational from June 2022 onwards, as we have had some unfortunate delays, partly caused by Boeing's lack of timely support on the multi-mode receiver (MMR) upgrade



### **Pope Francis denies he is** planning to resign soon

### **VATICAN CITY**

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POPE Francis has dismissed reports that he plans to resign in the near future, saying he is on track to visit Canada this month and hopes to be able to go to Moscow and Kyiv as soon as possible after that.

In an exclusive interview in his Vatican residence, Francis also denied rumors that he had cancer, joking that his doctors "didn't tell me anything about it", and for the first time gave details of the knee condition that has prevented him carrying out some duties.

In a 90-minute conversation on Saturday afternoon, conducted in Italian, with no aides present, the 85-year-old pontiff also repeated his condemnation of abortion following the US Supreme Court ruling last month.

Rumors have swirled in the media that a conjunction of events in late August, including meetings with the world's cardinals to discuss a new Vatican constitution, a ceremony to induct new cardinals, and a visit to the Italian city of L'Aquila, could foreshadow a resignation announcement.

L'Aquila is associated with Pope Celestine V, who resigned the papacy in 1294. Pope Benedict XVI visited the city four years before he resigned in 2013, the first pope to do so in about 600 years.

But Francis, alert and at ease throughout the interview as he discussed a wide range of international and Church issues, laughed the idea off.

pen," he said. "But it never entered my mind. For the moment no, for the moment, no. Really!'

Francis did, however, repeat his often stated position that he might resign someday if failing health made it impossible for him to run the Church - something that had been almost unthinkable before Benedict XVI.

Asked when he thought that might be, he said: "We don't know. God will say."

### **Knee injury**

The interview took place on the day he was to have left for Democratic Republic of Congo and South Sudan, a trip he had to cancel because doctors said he might also have to miss a trip to Canada from July 24-30 unless he agreed to have 20 more days of therapy and rest for his right knee.

He said the decision to cancel the Africa trip had caused him "much suffering", particularly because he wanted to promote peace in both countries.

Francis used a cane as he walked into a reception room on the ground floor of the Santa Marta guest house where he has lived since his election in 2013, eschewing the papal apartment in the Apostolic Palace used by his predecessors. The room has a copy of one of Francis' favorite paintings: "Mary, Untier of Knots", created around 1700 by the German Joachim Schmidtner.

Asked how he was, the pope joked: "I'm still alive!"

He gave details of his ailment for the "All of these coincidences made some first time in public, saying he had sufthink that the same 'liturgy' would hap- fered "a small fracture" in the knee



Pope Francis recites the Angelus noon prayer from the window of his studio overlooking St. Peter's Square, at the Vatican on Sunday. AP

when he took a misstep while a ligament was inflamed.

"I am well, I am slowly getting better," he said, adding that the fracture was knitting, helped by laser and magnet therapy.

Francis also dismissed rumors that a cancer had been found a year ago when he underwent a six-hour operation to remove part of his colon because of diverticulitis, a condition common in the elderly.

"It (the operation) was a great success," he said, adding with a laugh that "they didn't tell me anything" about the supposed cancer, which he dismissed as "court gossip".

But he said he did not want an operation on his knee because the general anesthetic in last year's surgery had had negative side-effects.

#### Papal trip to Moscow?

Speaking of the situation in Ukraine, Francis noted that there have been contacts between Vatican Secretary of State Cardinal Pietro Parolin and Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov about a possible trip to Moscow.

The initial signs were not good. No pope has ever visited Moscow, and Francis has repeatedly condemned Russia's invasion of Ukraine; last Thursday he implicitly accused it of waging a "cruel and senseless war of aggression".

When the Vatican first asked about a trip several months ago, Francis said Moscow replied that it was not the right time.

But he hinted that something may now have changed.

"I would like to go (to Ukraine), and I wanted to go to Moscow first. We exchanged messages about this because I thought that if the Russian president gave me a small window to serve the

"And now it is possible, after I come back from Canada, it is possible that I manage to go to Ukraine," he said. "The first thing is to go to Russia to try to help in some way, but I would like to go to both capitals."

#### **Abortion ruling**

Asked about the U.S. Supreme Court's ruling overturning the landmark Roe v. Wade ruling establishing a woman's right to have an abortion, Francis said he respected the decision but did not have enough information to speak about it from a juridical point of view.

But he strongly condemned abortion, comparing it to "hiring a hit man". The Catholic Church teaches that life begins at the moment of conception.

"I ask: Is it legitimate, is it right, to eliminate a human life to resolve a problem?'

Francis was asked about a debate in the United States over whether a Catholic politician who is personally opposed to abortion but supports others' right to choose should be allowed to receive the sacrament of communion.

House of Representatives speaker Nancy Pelosi, for example, has been barred by the conservative archbishop of her home diocese of San Francisco from receiving it there, but is regularly given communion at a parish in Washington, D.C. Last week, she received the sacrament at a papal Mass in the Vatican.

"When the Church loses its pastoral nature, when a bishop loses his pastoral nature, it causes a political problem," the pope said. "That's all I can say."

Agencies

Western countries mainly focuses

on non-manufacturing sectors and

often comes with political strings at-

tached, which is detrimental to the

continent's long-term growth and

"Instead of truly helping Africa to

stability.

### **Russia ready to discuss permanent** UNSC seats for India, Brazil, says envoy

### BEIJING

MOSCOW is ready to discuss expanding the UN Security Council by providing membership to India and Brazil but sees no reason to give permanent seats to Germany and Japan, Russian Ambassador to China



Andrey Denisov said yesterday.

"Russia is calling for the expansion of the UN Security Council based on a broad consensus. It requires increasing the proportionate share of African, Asian and Latin American nations for the UN Security Council to be able to reflect the aspirations of people around the world and be a more democratic body," he stated at the 10th Global Peace Forum.

"At the same time, I would like to be frank - we aren't ready to support the accession of actors such as Germany and Japan," the envoy pointed out.

"We don't see any added value from their potential accession. Given the current balance on the council - or imbalance, I should say - the membership of the two above-mentioned candidates is unlikely to strengthen it, rather it will make the imbalance even more striking. On the other hand, we are open to the prospects of India and Brazil joining [the council]," the Russian ambassador stressed.

"We have been persistently calling for making the UN Security Council as representative as possible. Despite all the difficulties, the UN remains a unique organization. We hope to preserve and improve this platform," Denisov emphasized.

The forum brings together over 300 former and current diplomats, government officials, researchers and experts in-person and online.

This year's event is dubbed "Preserving International Stability: Commonality, Comprehensiveness and Cooperation." Tsinghua University has been holding the annual forum since 2012.

Agencies

### Denmark in shock as gunman kills three at Copenhagen shopping mall COPENHAGEN

THREE people were killed and several more were wounded in a shooting at a shopping center in Copenhagen on Sunday, Danish police said, adding they had arrested a 22-year-old Danish man and charged him with manslaughter.

The attack rocked Denmark at the end of an otherwise joyful week, just after it hosted the first three stages of the Tour de France cycle race. The event had sent hundreds of thousands of cheering Danes into the streets across the country

"Denmark was hit by a cruel attack on Sunday night. Several were killed. Even more wounded. Innocent families shopping or eating out. Children, adolescents and adults," Prime Minister Mette Frederiksen said in a statement late on Sunday.

"Our beautiful and usually so safe capital was changed in a split second," she said. "I want to encourage the Danes to stand together and support each other in this difficult time.' Copenhagen police said armed officers were sent to Field's mall in the capital late on Sunday afternoon after reports of a shooting, and had told people inside to stay put and await assistance. Local media footage showed groups of terrified shoppers running from the mall. The suspect was apprehended at 5:48 p.m. local time (1548 GMT), carrying a rifle and ammunition. Police launched a massive search operation throughout the local Zealand region early Sunday evening in search of any accomplices. "We are going to have a large investigation and a massive operational presence in Copenhagen until we can say with certainty: He was alone," Thomassen said. The shooter had killed a man in his forties and two 'young people", a man and a woman, Thomassen said. Several more were wounded, and among those were three in critical condition.

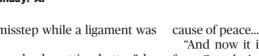
### China dismisses 'debt trap' allegations in Kenya

### NAIROBI

CHINA on Sunday disputed the "debt trap" claim in Kenva, noting that not a single African country has of financing arrangements with Bei-

African countries, including Kenya. The Chinese envoy stressed that China has never attached any political strings to debt agreements, nor forced any African country to take slid into debt predicaments because out loans or pressed for debt service by any African country.





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Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Zhou Pingjian said in a commentary published in the Sunday Standard newspaper that the East African nation owes less than 10 percent of its public debt, or, less than 20 percent of its foreign debt, to Chinese creditors.

"Therefore, labelling China as Kenya's main creditor is an overstatement," said the article.

Zhou said that Western investors. often in the forms of multilateral financial institutions and commercial

He added that not a single developing country has ever fallen into the so-called "debt trap" because of Chinese loans.

"In fact, the so-called 'debt trap' is a narrative trap created by those who wish to forever plunge Africa into a 'poverty trap' and 'backwards trap,' Zhou said.

It cannot be said that only the loans provided by Western countries in the past were development aid while those from China are now labelled "debt trap," Zhou argued. China-Africa financing cooperacreditors, are the largest creditors of tion has provided Africa with new

Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Zhou Pingjian.

options to break the bottleneck of insufficient funds for development, he said, adding that China has provided Africa with new financing channels different from the traditional funding sources from the

West to help build capacity for selfgenerated development.

"The fruitful and tangible outcomes of our cooperation are solid there for all to see," Zhou said. He noted that financing from advance economic growth, generate more tax revenues, and increase exports and earn foreign exchange for improved balance of payments, such financing is used as a means to remold the continent," Zhou said.

He added that China is fully implementing the G20 Debt Service Suspension Initiative for Poorest Countries and has put off more debt payments than any other G20 members and has signed agreements or reached common understanding on debt relief with 19 African countries.

Xinhua

The investigation so far did not point towards a racist motive or otherwise, but this could change, he said.

Copenhagen police will hold a press briefing Monday morning at 8:00 a.m. local time.

The capital's main hospital, Rigshospitalet, had received "small group of patients" for treatment, a spokesperson said early Sunday evening, and had called in extra doctors and nurses

Danish tabloid BT published unverified video footage it said was shot by a witness to the attack, Mahdi Al-wazni, showing a man with a large rifle walking through the mall and swinging it around his shoulders.

"He seemed very aggressive and shouted different things," Al-wazni told BT. Agencies

### Video shows Ohio officers killed unarmed Black man in hail of bullets

### **AKRON**, Ohio

VIDEO released on Sunday showed eight police officers in Akron, Ohio, were involved in a shooting that killed an unarmed Black man whose body was found with some 60 gunshot wounds after he fled a traffic stop last week

Police played multiple videos at a news conference, one of which they said showed a gunshot being fired from the car driven by Jayland Walker, 25. He fled in his car after officers attempted to pull him over for a minor traffic violation.

After a chase of several minutes, Walker jumped out of the car and ran from police, the video showed. Police say it appears he was turning toward officers, who at the time believed he was armed. A gun was later recovered from his car.

On Sunday, the attorney for the Walker family, Bobby DiCello, told reporters he was "very concerned" about the police accusation that Walker had fired at officers from his car, adding that there was no justification for his violent death.

"They want to turn him into a masked monster with a gun," DiCello said. "I ask you, as he's running away, what is reasonable? To gun him down? No, that's not reasonable." DiCello urged the public to be peaceful in protests against Walker's killing, adding that it was the wish of Walker's family to avoid more violence.

The shooting was the latest in a spate of killings of Black men and women by law enforcement in the United States that critics say are racist and unjustified, including the 2020 murder of George Floyd in Minneapolis that ignited global protests against police brutality and racial injustice.

On Sunday, the Akron NAACP led a peaceful protest at city hall. Hundreds of demonstrators marched in the streets of the city of about 200,000 people, waving "Black Lives Matter" flags and chanting, "We are done dying," and "Justice for Jayland."

Later police declared a protest outside Akron police headquarters an unlawful assembly, media said. Officers in riot gear fired about a dozen canisters of tear gas to scatter Agencies

# Israel to test bullet that killed reporter, Palestinans disagree

### **JERUSALEM/RAMALLAH, West Bank**

ISRAEL said on Sunday it would test a bullet that killed a Palestinian-American journalist to determine whether one of its soldiers shot her and said a US observer would be present.

The Palestinians, who on Saturday handed over the bullet to a US security coordinator, said they had been assured that Israel would not take part in the ballistics.

Washington has yet to comment. The United States has a holiday weekend to mark July 4.

The death of Al Jazeera reporter

Shireen Abu Akleh on May 11 during an Israeli raid in the occupied West Bank, and feuding between the sides as to the circumstances, have overshadowed a visit by US President Joe Biden due this month.

Palestinians say the Israeli military deliberately killed Abu Akleh. Israel denies this, saying she may have been hit by errant army fire or by a bullet from one of the Palestinian gunmen who were clashing with its forces at the scene.

In a separate incident, a 17-year-old Palestinian died in hospital after being shot late on Saturday by Israeli soldiers



in a clash in the West Bank, the Palestinian Health Ministry said. The Israeli army said a suspect had thrown a firebomb at soldiers, who in response opened fire.

"The (ballistic) test will not be American. The test will be an Israeli test, with an American presence throughout," said Israeli military spokesman Brigadier-General Ran Kochav.

"In the coming days or hours it will become clear whether it was even us who killed her, accidentally, or whether it was the Palestinian gunmen," he told Army Radio. "If we killed her, we will take responsibility and feel regret for what happened."

Akram al-Khatib, general prosecutor for the Palestinian Authority, said the test would take place at the US Embassy in Jerusalem.

"We got guarantees from the American coordinator that the examination will be conducted by them and that the Israeli side will not take part," Al-Khatib told Voice of Palestine radio, adding that he expected the bullet to be returned on Sunday.

A US embassy spokesperson said: "We don't have anything new at this time." Biden is expected to hold separate meetings with Palestinian and Israeli leaders on his July 13-16 trip to the Middle East. The Abu Akleh case will be a diplomatic and domestic test for new Israeli Prime Minister Yair Lapid.

"It will take a few days to conduct a ballistic test, with several experts, to ensure that there is an unequivocal assessment," Israeli Deputy Internal Security Minister Yoav Segalovitz told Army Radio.

Israel has said the person who fired the bullet could only be determined by matching it to a gun in a forensic laboratory. Such testing usually requires finding markings on the bullet left by the unique barrel rifling of the gun it was fired from.

# protesters, WKYC-TV said.

### WORLD NEWS

# Guardian

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### Egypt's president inaugurates trial run of China-made LRT

### CAIRO

EGYPT'S first electrified light rail transit (LRT) system jointly built by Chinese and Egyptian companies started its trial run on Sunday.

Egyptian President Abdel-Fattah al-Sisi took the first ride of the LRT at its inauguration ceremony, which

was also attended by Egyptian Prime Minister Mostafa Madbouly and Chinese Ambassador to Egypt Liao Liqiang.

The LRT project is the fruit of a 1.24-billion-U.S. dollar contract signed in August 2017 between Egypt's National Authority for Tunnels (NAT) and the consortium of China Railway Engineering Corporation and AVIC International Holding Corporation (CREC-AVIC INTL Consortium).

The rail project connects the New Administrative Capital (NAC) being constructed east of Cairo with surrounding distant new cities and districts including El-Salam City, 10th of Ramadan City, El-Obour City, Badr City and El-Shorouk City.

Egyptian Transport Minister Kamel el-Wazir said the first phase of the LRT contains 22 trains and will serve 360,000 passengers daily.

The 12-station alignment of the LRT starts from the huge Adly Mansour central station, a transportation hub east of Cairo, and ends at the NAC, including seven bridges, three tunnels, two substations and one depot.

The LRT project is divided into several phases, covering a total distance of about 103 kilometers with 19 stations

The current phase that is being inaugurated today covers a distance of about 70 kilometers with 12 stations. The future phases would include a south extension that covers a distance of around 18.5 kilometers with four stations and a north extension that covers about 16 kilometers with three stations, the transport minister pointed out.

Around 20 Egyptian and 15 Chinese companies took part in the execution of the project, according to the minister. "The project was financed by China, adopted Chinese technology and equipment, and was jointly implemented by Chinese and Egyptian enterprises," Liao said, adding that all participants worked hard to keep the progress of construction while fighting against the COVID-19 pandemic.

The Chinese enterprises also provided training for young Egyptian technicians to support the construction and maintenance of the project, Liao added. Mohamed Nosir, who was behind the wheel in the trial run, used to train at Nanjing Vocational Institute of Railway Technology in 2018.

"Many friends always asked me when they could take this rail to work. They are looking forward to its opening," Nosir told Xinhua. "The light rail is very comfortable and stable, and the speed is faster than the subway."

Hassan Mahdy, professor of transport and roads at scheduled from Nov. 5 to 10 in Shang-Cairo-based Ain Shams University, said that the LRT is hai. Preparations for the trade fair are in very important as it links the new cities east of Cairo, steady progress despite the impacts of including the NAC, with all districts of Greater Cairo. COVID-19. He added that "the project is also a nucleus for further Egyptian-Chinese projects in the transportation indus- na's Ministry of Commerce, the contracttry and the localization of transportation technology in Egypt.



LEADERS of the Economic Community of West African States on Sunday lifted economic and financial sanctions imposed on Mali, after its military rulers proposed a 24-month transition to democracy and published a new electoral law.

The bloc imposed stiff sanctions on Mali in January after the junta said it would not organize democratic elections the following month as initially planned.

ECOWAS Commission President Jean Claude Kassi Brou told a news conference that the sanctions will be lifted immediately. Borders with Mali will reopen and regional diplomats will return to Bamako.

"However, the heads of state decided to maintain individual sanctions, and the suspension of Mali from ECOWAS, until the return to constitutional rule,"

Kassi Brou said. The individual sanctions targeted members of the ruling junta and the transitional coun-

cil. Mali has defaulted on over

the sanctions, which cut it off from the regional financial market and the regional central bank.

The West African leaders meeting in Accra also accepted a pledge from the junta that seized power in Burkina Faso in January to restore constitutional order in 24 months.

Kassi Brou said that after a lengthy discussion with the coup leaders in Burkina Faso, a new pro-\$300 million of its debt due to posal for a 24-month transition was more accept- or face economic sanctions.

able, after the heads of state rejected a proposed

Economic and financial sanctions on Burkina Faso were also lifted, he said.

But the ECOWAS leaders rejected a three-year transition proposed by coup leaders who seized power in Guinea in September. They told Guinea's tions will be imposed," Kassi Brou junta to propose a new timeline by the end of July said.

The heads of state appointed Benin's former president Yayi Boni as a new mediator and urged the Guinea junta to work with him and quickly propose a new timetable.

"Beyond that, economic sanc-

#### Xinhua

### Australia scraps requirement to declare COVID-19 vaccination status for int'l arrivals

### CANBERRA

THE Australian government has announced an end to requirements for international travelers to declare COVID-19 vaccination status.

Home Affairs Minister Clare O'Neil and Health Minister Mark Butler on Sunday announced that, from Wednesday, travelers arriving in Australia will no lon-

ger have to complete a Digital our risk of COVID, our airports the flight. The announcement hospitals with more than 3,000 Passenger Declaration (DPD) to declare vaccination status.

It marks an end to all Australia's international travel restrictions more than two years after they were first introduced in March 2020 to prevent the spread of COVID-19.

"As more and more of us travel internationally and we get more confident in managing face masks for the duration of

are getting busier," O'Neil said in a statement.

"Removing these requirements will not only reduce delays in our airports but will encourage more visitors and skilled workers to choose Australia as a destination."

All people flying to Australia will still be required to wear

came when COVID-19 case numbers continue to rise in Australia. On Monday morning,

Australia reported more than 25,000 new COVID-19 cases and 25 deaths, 24 in Victoria and one in New South Wales. Butler said "it is pretty clear" that the cases are going to rise in the next couple of months.

"It is putting pressure on

people in hospital today with COVID.

We are still seeing around 300 or more deaths every week with COVID," Butler told reporter on Sunday.

"We are not through this virus yet so that's why I continue to reinforce to people to get their third dose of the vaccine.'

Xinhua

### Preparations for 5th CIIE in steady progress Business heavyweights applaud Xi's support of SAR

THE 5th China International Import Expo (CIIE) is expected to be held as





HONG KONG business leaders said relevant thread running through Xi's they were inspired by President Xi address. Jinping's address during the 25th an-

Hailing "one country, two sysniversary of the establishment of the tems" as an unprecedented and Hong Kong Special Administrative monumental construct, the Chinese Region, and conveyed their confi- leader said that the principle has stood the test of time over the past 25 years since the establishment of the HKSAR, which is borne out by Hong Kong's constant growth and its ability to attract people and capital. There's no reason to alter or forgo such an instrumental principle, Xi said, stressing the need to fully, faithfully and unwaveringly implement the policy. He made special note that Hong Kong "must be administered only by patriots". Only if hardcore patriots who showcase outstanding administrative capability are in the driving seat in the government can Hong Kong maintain a long-term stability and sustained prosperity, Xi said. Choi echoed with sentiment with conviction, saying that patriots with loyalty, integrity and administrative competence will lead Hong Kong through all the traumas and distraught situations that have stunted Hong Kong's growth. Noting the growing disparity between the haves and have-nots in many places, which is prominent in global financial centers, Ngai argued, "Hong Kong's Gini coefficient of 0.54 is not a statistic to be proud of in the past decade. It is not sustainable enough. "We all face the same challenge: how to inspire the next generation and make them feel that there is a great future ahead.' The Gini coefficient is a measure of the distribution of income and wealth across a population, rated from zero to 1. The higher the Gini coefficient, the greater the inequal-That the new-term government is riddled with challenges is not necessarily a bad thing. Rather, it means opportunities to break the mold and ground, Ngai said.



President of the ECOWAS Commission Jean Claude Kassi Brou (right) speaks during the Economic Community of West African States 61st Ordinary Session in Accra, Ghana, on Sunday, AFP

36-month transition.

West African leaders lift economic

and financial sanctions on Mali

"It is positive for both sides, as it's a required service in Egypt and I believe the Chinese side is keen to transfer its relevant technologies and to expand the market pation in the event. for its transportation products. So, it's a win-win project," the Egyptian professor told Xinhua.

### West still betting on continuing war, not allowing Kiev to talk about peace

### MOSCOW

THE West is currently betting on continuing the war, Washington does not allow Kiev to think or talk about peace, Russian presidential spokesman Dmitry Peskov said on Sunday.

"Now is the moment when Western countries are betting on the continuation of the war. This means that the moment continues when Western countries, under the leadership of Washington, do not allow Ukrainians to think or talk about peace," Peskov (pictured) said in an interview with Rossiya-1 TV channel.

At the same time, he is convinced that sooner or later common sense in the West will prevail and negotiations on Ukraine will resume.

"Now the demand for initiatives to pacify the situation has declined. But we have no doubt that sooner or later common sense will prevail and once again the turn of negotiations will come," Peskov added.

He also noted that before the negotiation process resumes, Ukraine will have to "once again understand Moscow's conditions". "Agree to them. Sit down at the table. And just formalize the document that has already been agreed in many respects," Peskov concluded.

European leaders most often lack the strength to be guided only by the interests of their countries, they have to follow the collective West, Russian presidential spokesman said.

"European leaders, they still have their own countries with their own interests. And they actually can have varying points of view. We see this very well," Peskov said, commenting on the differences between countries in the G20. Agencies

According to statistics released by Chied area has exceeded 75 percent of the planned exhibition area, and more than 250 Fortune 500 companies and leading enterprises have confirmed their partici-

The CIIE has moved a number of its promotional activities online due to the COVID-19 pandemic, and they received enthusiastic responses from enterprises.

Since April, nearly 30 online promotional activities have been held to promote the 5th CIIE and to introduce the different exhibition areas.

An Argentina-oriented promotional event of the 5th CIIE was recently held. It was attended by representatives from more than 100 Argentine companies.

Due to the enormous opportunities brought about by China's growth, Argentina has seen more diversified and higher-value-added exports to China, said Guillermo Merediz, secretary of small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) and entrepreneurs at the Ministry of Productive Development of Argentina.

During the past four editions of the CIIE, Argentine companies, including many SMEs, had been expanding their exhibition space. Displaying specialties from their country, such as beef, wine, fruits, and dairy products, they reached a great number of deals.

According to Merediz, 452 SMEs in Argentina exported \$1.296 billion worth of products to China in 2021, up 18 percent year on year. He said the Argentine Ministry of Productive Development is currently planning to implement an agenda that provides financial support to its SMEs so as to boost their exports to China and strengthen connections with Chinese cities.

The CIIE Bureau recently released several favorable measures to help exhibitors of the 5th CIIE's business exhibition overcome difficulties in production and operation caused by the COVID-19 pandemic and other factors.

Exhibitors that set up their own booths will be entitled to a 300-yuan subsidy for each square meter of their exhibition

Chinese consumers at the Hongqiao Import Commodity Exhibition and Trade Center in Shanghai, Jan. 10, 2022. File photo

space, and the registration deadline for the 5th CIIE has also been extended till July 31, 2022.

The 5th CIIE will provide twoway information disclosure for purchasers and exhibitors for the first time. At present, over 50 exhibits or services have their information published, and more than 400,000 purchasers who took part in the previous four CIIEs have received precisely targeted exhibit information via email and instant message

Preparations for country exhibitions are also in smooth progress, with many countries having confirmed their participation in the event. Preparations for the Hongqiao Forum, cultural exchange activities, and on-site service guarantee are also underway.

Liu Guoping, chairman of ORIX China, noted that the multinational financial group has witnessed the development of China and the increasing attraction of the Chinese market. ORIX officially joined the CIIE in 2020 when non-bank financial institutions were included for the first time in the finance section of the event. Ever since, the group has experienced accelerated development in China.

"All businesses of ORIX have achieved steady growth in the Chinese market. We are always optimistic about the market and will keep working in it," Liu said.

At the 1st CIIE, exhibitors established the CIIE Exhibitors Alliance. As the rotating chair of the alliance, L'Oreal, the world's largest cosmetics and beauty company, recently announced that it has founded its first investment company in Shanghai, becoming the first Fortune 500 company in Shanghai to invest in China after the city has recovered from the latest COVID-19 resurgence.

The CIIE, China International Consumer Products Expo and other platforms are a signal of China's expanding opening up, and further release the consumption potential of the Chinese market, said Fabrice Megarbane, L'Oreal's president for north Asia zone and chief executive officer of L'Oreal China. He added that L'Oreal is benefiting from the opportunities brought by such platforms and their expanding spillover effect.

China is the largest market of the group's seven major brands, and is likely to become the largest market globally for the entire group in the future, Megarbane said.

He told People's Daily that L'Oreal is a witness to China's development and opening up, and it shares Chinese opportunities through the CIIE. Despite the CO-VID-19 pandemic, the group is always optimistic about Shanghai and China's economy, he said. **People's Daily** 

dence in the new patriots-administered SAR government.

In his speech, which was also on the occasion of the swearing-in of the HKSAR's sixth-term government, the State leader said the central authorities fully support the SAR in "seizing the historic opportunities presented by the country's development".

Xi's faith in Hong Kong's competence and the central government's explicit voice of generous support reassures Jonathan Choi Koon-shum, permanent honorary president of the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, that Hong Kong will gain a leg up in the international business arena and live up to the country's expectations.

"These strategic initiatives lend a profoundly rewarding leverage for Hong Kong to harness, to continue attracting not only overseas businesses but also young talents outside Hong Kong," Choi said.

Joe Ngai, managing partner of McKinsey Greater China, said that while the past few years have not been all sunshine and rainbows, with the current problem being the COVID-19 travel restrictions, "the market potential of the Greater Bay Area, which grants close connectivity with the Chinese mainland", presents Hong Kong with immense potential, advantages to capitalize on, and a sanguine future.

"Hong Kong was one of the best places in Asia for attracting talent before the pandemic – our airport and connectivity, our cosmopolitan community, our country parks and coastlines, our low tax rates", Ngai said.

The disruptive pandemic has deterred nonlocal professionals from coming to appreciate the city as they could have, he continued. "We need to fight hard to regain this position again," and the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area is showering the city with the potential to reinvigorate, he said.

"We have enjoyed a fantastic 25 years of growth," Ngai said. "The next chapter is about the quality and nature of our growth - we need to be more inclusive and more sustain-

"One country, two systems" was a able."



### **SPORTS**

# Dar cricketers set for inaugural DC GP Big Bash T20 tournament

#### **By Guardian Reporter**

EFFORTS by Tanzania Cricket Association (TCA) and the sport's fraternity to promote the game have garnered a huge boost, following the announcement of the hosting of the 2022 Dar es Salaam Cricket (DC) GP Big Bash T20 tournament.

According to the showdown's organizer, DC, it is certainly good news for domestic cricket players, with the showdown, which has brought together 12 top clubs in Tanzania, being sponsored by General Petroleum Ltd.

General Petroleum Ltd, the DC stated, has been supporting the game of cricket whilst maintaining support for its outfit, GP Pak Stars.

The firm has moreover been supporting other cricket events around Dar es Salaam.

The DC GP Big Bash T20 tournament, which began last weekend, is as well supported by companies namely VJ Mistry, New Rainbow Africa, Shamsu Pharmacy, Unisoft, Sunkist Bakery, Imports International, and Munchies. The 12 teams set to battle it out have also played in the recently concluded

DC SiSi Cup Division A 50 Overs tournament and DC SiSi Cup Division A1 40 Overs showdown.

The outfits are Aga Khan Sports Club, Aruti Aces Cricket Club, Caravans Cricket Club, Pak Stars Cricket Club, Shree Kutchi Leva Patel SC (SKLPSC), and Upanga Sports Club that took part in the DC SiSi Cup Division A 50 Overs tournament.

DC SiSi Cup Division A1 40 Overs Burhani Club, Dar Cricket Club (DCC), Raghuvanshi.



TANZANIA CRICKET ASSOCIATION

Gymkhana Cricket Club, Pak Stars, Lions Cricket Club, and Strikers Cricket Club battling for the showpiece's silverware.

The newly formed tournament is meant to keep players taking part in Division A, the top division in club competitions in Tanzania, in good shape considering some of them will also turn out for the senior national side.

According to the DC, the DC GP Big Bash T20 tournament will showcase such big power hitters from Pak Stars Cricket Club as Nisar Ahmed, Ivan Ismail, and Zafar Khan showcasing their mettle.

Similarly, top bowlers like Harsheed Chohan, youthful bowler Laksh Snehal, senior national squad captain Abhik Patwa from Aga Khan Sports Club, and Upanga Sports Club's big hitter, Ashish Kamania, are expected to be in action.

Aruti Aces Cricket Club will be bolstered by the return of legend Bhavesh Govind that will lead the squad alongside skipper Ankit Baghel. There will moreover be all-rounder, Ramesh Alluri, and a team of youngsters from Gymkhana Cricket Club that were recently crowned 2022 DC SiSi Cup Division A1 40 Overs League champions.

Gymkhana Cricket Club triumphed in the competition whilst relying tournament had outfits of Annadil on youngsters under the leadership of skipper Harsheel Shah and Amit

Caravans Cricket Club, the recently crowned 2022 DC SiSi Cup Division A 50 Overs League champion, boasting of some new additions of talented performers like Akhil Anil and Amal Rajeevan, is the other strong competitor.

The two new performers have changed the name of the game in Tanzania, with Anil, for one, having showcased class.

The cricketer managed to convert his side from a descent competitor to a champion.

The additions that have immensely bolstered Caravans Cricket Club will be seen in the new-look side for the first time in the shorter version of cricket.

Domestic cricket fanatics are certainly waiting to find out whether the duo can replicate their exploits in the inaugural tournament.

The DC stated that it is extremely excited this is the second half of the season which will be full of action. The association's

leadership pointed out that it is inviting viewers and supporters to turn up at the Dar es Salaam Gymkhana Club, Annadil Burhani Club, Leaders Club, and University of Dar es Salaam venue that host the competition's games.

### Did Pablo Franco deserve to be sacked by Simba SC?

### By Correspondent Nassir Nchimbi

SEVERAL weeks have gone by since the departure of former Simba SC head coach Pablo Franco that had arrived in Tanzania on November 9 last year.

Simba SC's job being his first in Africa proved to be a tough start in the continent after having been backed by his impressive coaching CV that includes being part of Real Madrid's technical bench.



after losing to the Jangwani Street side in the Mwanza clash.

I knew that turned out to be his end, he would not recover and would be the first to be sacrificed. Most of all it is that African football has no programming elements, a coach is brought in for a certain job, accepts, fails, and gets fired.

It is different from a tactician who is given the task of building the team slowly.

It is in stark contrast to Jurgen

SPORT

The National Service officer showcases stunts with his bicycle at the 46th International Trade Fair at Saba Saba in Dar es Salaam last weekend. PHOTO: CORRESPONDENT JUMANNE JUMA

### Arts, sports stakeholders urged to promote youths talents

#### By Correspondent Theresia victor

ARTS, culture, and sports stakeholders in Tanzania have been urged to promote the talents of youths in the country to boost the country's social and economic development.

Former Dar es Salaam Mayor, Adam Kimbisa, issued the appeal during the opening ceremony and signing of the new Memorandum of Understanding between Dar es Salaam and Hamburg, which took at Karimjee Hall in Dar es Salaam place last weekend.

Kimbisa that is as well the founder of the diplomatic relations between the two cities said that youths in the country have many sports talents, adding if they are well utilized will very much contribute to national economic development.

The former Mayor noted that the sports sector contributes in many ways and, if it is turned into employment, the youths and the country will benefit from it.

He noted that the people and the country have a lot to gain if the diplomatic relations between the two sister country keep on taking momentum and thus it is only natural that youths' talents should be supported to reach their targets.

Kimbisa cited an example of Simba Queens SC that has clinched this season's Women's Premier League, revealing the side has been

Secretary Almut Möller said that the cooperation between Hamburg and Dar es Salaam started with a focus on technical advice, professional training, and equipment for the public services in Dar es Salaam such as hospitals, fire fighting, water, and waste management.

"These elements of our partnership have remained important over the years and will do so in the future and within few years the partnership grew into new social and cultural dimensions and now new stakeholders were attracted by the spirit and the perspectives of intercultural exchange," she noted.

She further noted that schools and youth associations have joined the partnership network, as well as sports clubs and artists of different branches.

Almut pointed out: "By now, we have got a broad range of social life involved in partnership activities and this fact opens the opportunity to spread the knowledge of the special Hamburg- Dar es Salaam relationship in families and neighbourhoods, in schools, and on market places and of course, in the media."

The founder of Msimamo Youth educators, Mshokeri, noted that the institute aims to provide children and young people located in the most disadvantaged areas of Dar es Salaam with training in important life skills through sports and cultural activities.

invited for a tour of Germany.

According to Kimbisa, the tour is to be accompanied by different sports activities as well as offering the visiting players chance to gain knowledge by acquiring various training on the sport, as was the case for the St. Pauline outfit that arrived in Tanzania.

The former Dar es Salaam Mayor disclosed: "The signed three-year MoU intends to deepen the partnership that the two sister cities have and, on that, I would like to request the current Mayor to form more diplomatic relations with other countries so that youths in our country can befit more through sports and other ventures."

Speaking on the same note, Germany State

These activities, which include football, gender clubs, life skills games, events, and tournaments, currently attract over 1,100 participants every week.

Mshokeri noted that since 2012, when the institute started, many young people have been empowered in showcasing their talents and joining the different competitions to represent the country in international events.

"Many young people have been hired in sports departments and others have got a chance to represent Tanzania internationally including the acrobatics competitions and this shows how the institution puts more efforts to uphold the talents of many youths in the society," he noted.

### Dar youth soccer center committed to promoting soccer

#### By Correspondent Joseph Mchekadona

DAR ES SALAAM's Magnet Youth Sports Academy has disclosed it is committed to developing football from the grassroots level.

Tuntufye Mwambusi, the academy's Director, stated so at the launch of a coaching program at Jakaya Kikwete Youth Park in the city last weekend.

Three coaches from La Liga giants Celta Vigo are conducting training for players at the academy.

Mwambusi said through the training, young football players will be nurtured by coaches from the La Liga club.

He said at the ages of 13-15 players are supposed to have more knowledge of the tactical part of football

Mwambusi mentioned Celta Vigo's coaches as Andrian Abalo Cerezo, Oscar Aldao Ferreira, and Juana Miguel Lopez Sanchez.

The Magnet Youth Sports Academy leader said the three coaches who last Thursday conducted the training in Zanzibar for the Isles U-20 national team, will on Tuesday host a similar clinic at St. Constantine School in Arusha. "At Magnet Football Academy, we strongly believe in a process, we believe that for a player to reach either his or her lever he/she has to go for a regular training process," he said.

He added that the program will unearth more talented football players that will help in strengthening top-tier youth teams and even national football teams.

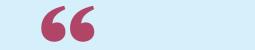
Wane Mkisi, the academy's Technical Director, said the initiative will enhance the youth development pyramid and ensure the organized graduation of players from one level to another.

"We are very excited with this initiative as it will expand our horizons into the communities on top of the established junior leagues in urban areas," he said.

The academy has in the past competed in Norway Cup which took place in Oslo.

It as well reached the final of last year's Zinduka Cup tournament.

The academy further took on some top South African academies and it has contributed many players to national U-17 and U-20 football squads.



We are very excited with this initiative as it will expand our horizons into the communities on top of the established junior leagues in urban areas

Why has Franco left? It is a broad question, it has many answers in modern football.

For example, his contract possibly stipulated that if he did not guide Simba to the semi-finals of the 2021/22 CAF Confederation Cup he would be sacked.

These are the simplest goals an individual can set for himself/ herself, the goals set by the club to protect the interests of the club.

Sometimes the coach might not have reached the goals but suddenly the team played clean and beautiful football and the club can decide to keep him.

Coaches of Franco's type are numerous in the world, it is said that there are more unemployed coaches in the world than those who are on the job.

When this kind of vacancy happens it is easy for Franco and his fellows to get a job at any cost, even with a contract akin to a contract he sealed with Simba.

So Franco (pictured) may have easily accepted what happened because he did not achieve the goals.

Unfortunately for him, it has been a very busy season for Simba so it is hard to know if he was the problem or not.

Franco came at a time Simba had sacked French tactician, Didier Gomes, for the same reasons.

But it was in this season that Franco was briefed on Simba SC's previous exploits that were brought by footballers led by midfielders Clatous Chama and Luis Miquissone. It was sad the gaffer did not find the midfielders.

It was in this season that Franco came to meet new players who have so far shared the feelings of the outfit's fans.

Did Simba make quality registration or not? Did the club succeed with midfielder Sadio Kanoute or is he a regular player? too, but keeper Aishi Manula

What about Pape Ousmane Sakho that lacks consistency?

Jimmyson How about Mwanuke, Kibu Dennis, Yusuph Mhilu? I hardly think Simba fans are sure that these players have managed to confidently step into Miquissone's feet.

Did Zambian midfielder Rally Bwalya try to fill the gap that was brought about by Chama's absence? I do not think so.

There is a division of emotions although it is easier for players to recover, there are numerous players so they are not sacked but the coach bears the blame.

will recover but if an individual looks back he/she notices that there was a situation that was not the coach's problem.

It was then a season in which many key players stayed out due to injuries they had sustained. Soccer enthusiasts should have watched the match between Simba SC and Yanga in this season's Azam Sports Federation Cup semi-final at Mwanza's CCM Kirumba and found how Simba SC was helpless

Simba's right-back Shomari Kapombe and his substitute Israel Mwenda were sitting on the podium.

Jimmyson Mwanuke, a natural winger, was placed in the rightback position, he struggled due to playing out of position.

John Bocco was in the stands

was on the bench watching his substitute Beno Kakolanya play.

Chama was at home in Lusaka in commemoration of the death of his wife, Jonas Mkude was not in Mwanza.

It was an illustration of how the season had gone for the side, the players who proved to be important were most of the time in the hospital.

At various times Hassan Dilunga, Dennis, Bocco, Kanoute, Tadeo Lwanga, Mkude, and many others have had treatment after sustaining injuries.

probably It was the responsibility of the coach to unite a team like this, maybe that turned out to be a point he failed but the truth is that Franco did not fail much.

Simba has ended second in Premier League, the side moreover reached the Federation Cup semifinals and the quarterfinals of the

CAF Confederation Cup. By the standards domestic soccer lovers have set for themselves, such a coach has still failed.

By Simba's standards, it is perceived that he has failed but more than that he has failed because the squad's rival Yanga seems to have excelled in the Mainland Premier League and Federation Cup.

What more went wrong for him is that he has never beaten Yanga, for what could have been his redemption became his downfall

Klopp and Pep Guardiola who have been given time to build their outfits in order.

Looking at Guardiola's first team when he landed at Manchester City FC and his squad today are different aspects.

The same goes for Klopp, and the same goes for Mikel Arteta who has started to get rid of Mesut Ozil, Pierre-Emerick Aubameyang, Sead Kolasinac, and others while building the team he wants.

African football is not like that, the coach is assigned players to work with and he must do the job.

It is not just done by Simba but all African outfits especially the financially stable ones, the coach is only tolerated by poor teams.

What a coach can advise is just the positions he needs in the squad or the kind of players he wants but not the players.

Poor Franco was not even given that opportunity in a season that would have been his second.

He came in his first season with Simba, having played several matches and leaving while the Msimbazi Street club had a few matches remaining.

Domestic soccer fans have not been able to determine his excellence in other areas such as preparing his team for the start of the season and forming a longterm team.

The fanatics moreover did not know that he needed a little longer to get used to African football and the continent's environment because it was his first time coaching African football.

Those issues do not exist in Africa and I think he knew and that is why he came with a small bag. All the best to him, it is possible that this was the beginning of his

long journey in African football. He may have studied the context of African football through the nature of his contract.

There are a lot of players who

### **SPORTS**

### Guardian

### **R.** Kelly remains on suicide watch 'for his own safety' - Feds

### NEW YORK

FEDERAL authorities are pushing back on R. Kelly's claims that he was placed on suicide watch as a form of punishment last week after a judge sentenced him to 30 years behind bars for using his fame to sexually abuse young girls.

The U.S. Attorney's Office in Brooklyn filed court papers late Saturday saying the disgraced R&B superstar remains on suicide watch "for his own safety" following a psychological assessment.

Kelly's "current life circumstances undoubtedly bring emotional distress," Assistant U.S. Attorney Melanie Speight wrote in a court filing.

"He is a convicted sex offender who has been sentenced to spend the next three decades in prison," she added. "In the immediate future, he faces another federal criminal trial in Chicago for charges related to child pornography."

Kelly's attorney filed a lawsuit Friday alleging prison officials placed him on suicide watch at Brooklyn's Metropolitan Detention Center "solely for punitive purposes and because of his status as a high-profile inmate," adding that Kelly has had no thoughts of harming himself.

"Nothing occurred during sentencing that came as a surprise to Mr. Kelly," attorney Jennifer Bonjean wrote in the lawsuit. "While the conditions of suicide watch may be appropriate for individuals who are truly at risk of hurting themselves, they are cruel and unconstitutional under the Eighth Amendment for individuals who are not suicidal.'

Kelly, 55, didn't give a statement and showed no reaction upon hearing his sentence, which also included a \$100,000 fine. The Grammy-winning, multiplatinumselling songwriter was found guilty last year of racketeering and sex trafficking. He has denied wrongdoing, and he plans to appeal his conviction.

The U.S. Bureau of Prisons has been under heightened scrutiny since financier Jef-

**NEW YORK** 

event.

frey Epstein killed himself behind bars in 2019 while awaiting trial on charges he sexually abused girls as young as 14 and young women in New York and Florida in the early 2000s.

Meanwhile, in San Juan, Puerto Rico, a judge has issued a restraining order against Puerto Rican superstar Ricky Martin, police said Saturday.

The order was signed Friday, and authorities visited an upscale neighborhood in the north coastal town of Dorado where the singer lives to try to serve the order, police spokesman Axel Valencia told The Associated Press.

"Up until now, police haven't been able to find him," Valencia said.

Martin's publicist did not immediately return a message asking for comment.

It was not immediately known who requested the restraining order. Valencia said he could not provide further details because the order was filed under Puerto Rico's domestic violence law

El Vocero, a Puerto Rico newspaper, said the order states that Martin and the other party dated for seven months. The report quotes the order as sying they broke up two months ago, but the petitioner says Martin did not accept the separation and has been seen loitering near the petitioner's house at least three times.

"The petitioner fears for his safety," El Vocero quoted the order as saying.

AP has not obtained a copy of the order. Valencia said that the order prohibits Martin from contacting or calling the person who filed it and that a judge will later determine at a hearing whether the order should remain in place or be lifted. He added that usually orders are implemented for at least a month.

Valencia noted that the person who filed for the restraining order did not contact police, which would have involved prosecutors determining if there was enough evidence to file charges. Rather the request went straight to the court. AF

## From Gabriel Jesus to Edu - how Sao Paulo became Arsenal's talent factory

#### **By Marcus Alves**

ARSENAL's dressing room will have a familiar look for their new £45million signing Gabriel Jesus. Not only is he joining a squad which now boasts no fewer than four Brazilians, but all come from a 20-mile radius in the country's biggest city, Sao Paulo.

Jesus himself was raised in Jardim Peri, Gabriel Magalhaes in Pirituba and Gabriel Martinelli in Guarulhos - all from the northern part of the town. Marquinhos, meanwhile, hails from Jardim Colombo, in the city's sprawling western suburbs.

That Sao Paulo - rather than Islington - has turned into Arsenal's talent factory should perhaps not be surprising, given the club's technical director, Edu Gaspar, a key part of this process, is himself a paulista who was also born in Guarulhos.

A concrete jungle widely known for its work-hard-play-hard mentality, Sao Paulo - Brazil's most populous city at 12 million - is often derided as being ugly, too noisy and fast-paced. It certainly lacks Rio's beaches, or Salvador's architecture, but what it lacks in sheen it makes up for in sporting prowess - and especially football.

Only south London and Paris can compete with Sao Paulo when it comes to producing elite talent, with the likes of Arsene Wenger considering it the world's most fertile breeding ground. Over his 22-year spell with the club, he signed 11 Brazilian athletes, with seven of them being from Sao Paulo: Sylvinho, Juan, Edu, Julio Baptista, Denilson Pereira, Andre Santos and Gabriel Paulista.

"Players from Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo are different. One is a beach area [Rio] and the other is more hardworking. In Sao Paulo, they are fighters. It's a city of workers," Wenger observed in 2015.



Gabriel Jesus has signed for Arsenal in a reported £45million deal. (Agencies)

Under the guidance of Edu, Arsenal are again determined to strengthen these ties. Telegraph Sport understands that they are currently in talks for a formal link-up with Sao Paulo FC after the Marquinhos signing this summer. Among other things, the deal would include a preferential option on youngsters from the Brazilian club.

In Everton Gushiken, the Londoners currently have a long-time scout in Brazil, but strongly considered adding another professional to the country's operation early in 2020, with Edu leading the search for a name. Amongst those sounded out for the role was the club's former man Sandro Orlandelli, who ended up moving to Red Bull Bragantino instead.

'People usually refer to Sao Paulo

as the engine of Brazil - that makes sense'

There is no straightforward answer as to how the Sao Paulo region produces so much talent, providing almost a third of the Selecao's squad in the last World Cup.

"People usually refer to Sao Paulo as the engine of the country and that makes sense when you consider that most of the industries are all in that area. So if you are raised there, you will have the competitiveness factor with you from very early. It's part of their culture", Erasmo Damiani, who worked as Brazil team coordinator during the 2016 Olympic gold-medal campaign, told Telegraph Sport. "And that obviously extends to football. Whilst in Rio, you may see a kid taking seven shots on goal instead of 10 beach, in Sao Paulo that doesn't happen.

"Also, the level of competition that you have on the pitch in Sao Paulo you don't find anywhere in Brazil. The three big teams [Corinthians, Palmeiras and Sao Paulo FC] have the best facilities, but that doesn't mean that they always win. You've got other local sides such as Portuguesa, Nacional and Juventus and strong clubs from nearby cities like Santos, Guarani, Ponte Preta, Mirassol, Novorizontino and Audax. There isn't only one path to success."

Jesus' rise to the top illustrates that. The 25-year-old had to wait patiently for his chance and featured for semiamateur teams until the age of 15. It was then that he was snapped up by Palmeiras and first met Damiani. The boy known as Borel - because he resembled the Brazilian funk singer, Nego do Borel - would leave for City four years later as the club's record sale at £27m.

Finding the next Jesus may not be an easy job, but the odds are far higher in Sao Paulo than anywhere else in the country.

"Being a megalopolis with plenty of opportunities, Sao Paulo attracts people from all parts of Brazil, so you have all different ethnic groups, biotypes and cultures," said Junior Chavare, a former youth football director at Sao Paulo FC and other teams.

"The characteristics are extremely heterogeneous, which means that, unlike other places, you don't have just one kind of player. You have several different kinds.

"On top of that, whether it's for the great stadiums - in terms of numbers, only Buenos Aires has more - the weather - you have all four seasons in a week, so players experience winter before they actually move abroad - or the mentality, you've got all the conditions to develop an athlete that will be prepared for Eu-

### Rapinoe's role changing as US preps for World Cup qualifying

### **CRETEIL**, France

AN amateur soccer tournament in France aimed at celebrating ethnic diversity is attracting talent scouts, sponsors and increasing public attention, by uniting young players from low-income neighborhoods with high-profile names in the sport.





to leave training early and go to the rope when the time comes."

strictly amateur, the technical level among players was good. At last weekend's semifinals, high-quality crossfield passes and clever dribbles were cheered by the crowd. Some scouts were on the sidelines, sensing an opportunity to recruit talented young players.

Suburbs and satellite towns around

outspoken as ever.

"I feel like I'm really enjoying and appreciating being back here and appreciating this moment and appreciating where I've been and how far I've come, and just all the people that are that are with me and have been on this journey forever," she said. "I don't know, I feel really present in this moment."

KNOWN for her iconic victory pose at the 2019 World Cup in France, Megan Rapinoe's

The wily winger is now 36 and admittedly slowing a bit. Off the field, however, Rapinoe is

on-field role on the U.S. national team is changing as the team looks to qualify for the 2023

Rapinoe is among the veterans who will play in the upcoming CONCACAF W Championship, starting Monday in Monterrey, Mexico. The tournament determines the region's four direct spots in next summer's World Cup co-hosted by Australia and New Zealand, as well as a berth at the 2024 Olympics.

The team has a bunch of new faces since it won the bronze medal at the Tokyo Games, including Sophia Smith, Ashley Sanchez, Alana Cook, Mallory Pugh and up-and-comer Trinity Rodman.

"The thing with Megan is that she is very important for this group. I mean, obviously, this is a younger group that we're bringing in. There are lots of young players. So her experience going through adversity, going through tough times and getting on top, her mentality -- winning mentality -- her knowledge and understanding, is very valuable for the group," U.S. coach Vlatko Andonovski said.

Rapinoe, has scored 62 goals with 72 assists in 189 appearances with the national team since her first call-up in 2006.

She scored on a penalty kick in the United States' victory over the Netherlands in the 2019 World Cup final, and had two goals in the victory over Australia for the bronze in Tokyo last summer.

But along the way she'd been unafraid to use her voice and her platform to call attention to social justice issues. As an out gay woman, she's been especially passionate about LGBTQ issues. But she was also important to the team's success in securing equitable pay with the men's national team.

She's backed up her words with action: She faced blowback for kneeling before two national team matches in 2016 in solidarity with Colin Kaepernick, the former NFL quarterback who knelt during the national anthem to draw attention to racial injustice.

She was among the athletes who signed on to an amicus brief in the lawsuit challenging an Idaho law that banned transgender athletes from participating in school sports.

She sparred with former President Trump on social media while in France at the 2019 World Cup. She proclaimed she wouldn't go to the White House even if invited and Trump countered on Twitter: "Megan should never disrespect our Country, the White House, or our Flag, especially since so much has been done for her & the team."

And after the recent Supreme Court ruling that overturned Roe vs. Wade, she was among the most prominent athletes to denounce the decision rolling back abortion rights.

This week, Rapinoe will be among a diverse group of 17 people, including gymnast Simone Biles and actor Denzel Washington, who will be honored with the nation's highest civilian honor, the Presidential Medal of Freedom.

Although Rapinoe is currently in Mexico with the team, she'll briefly leave to attend the ceremony Thursday in Washington D.C.

"I just see this as a validation of all of the things that I've stood for, not a validation for me, but it's a validation of LGBTQI-plus rights. It's validation of the Black Lives Matter movement and the movement against the white supremacist power structure that we have," she said.

"It's a validation of women's rights and of equal pay and of abortion rights and of trans rights and everything that myself and so many others work so hard for."

Rapinoe spoke to reporters shortly after she got word of the award, expressing hope that she has given others a roadmap for activism in their own lives.

"For whatever reason, I feel comfortable being out in front and center. I seem to thrive in it a little bit. So, if I can help other people walk in that, step into their power, understand that you don't have to be me to make a difference. You can make a difference in your family, in your community in your school and in your workplace, whatever it may be.

The National Neighborhoods Cup is intended to shine a positive spotlight on working-class areas with large immigrant populations that some politicians and commentators scapegoat as breeding grounds for crime, riots and Islamic extremism.

Players with Congolese heritage beat a team with Malian roots 5-4 on Saturday in the one-month tournament's final match, held at the home stadium of a third-division French team in the Paris suburb of Creteil. The final was broadcast live on Prime Video.

The event competition grew out of local tournaments modeled after the African Cup of Nations that have been held in recent years in suburbs and towns across France where former immigrants with African backgrounds have lived for vears or generations. This tournament, however was broader, and international in scope

Along with teams from former French colonies in Africa, the participants included teams from European nations like Portugal and Italy. Players from France's former colonies in Asia also competed.

The tournament, which was launched in 2019, challenges the French ideal of a colorblind republic that doesn't count or identify people by race or ethnic background. The ideal was intended to provide equal opportunity by treating everyone as simply French; in practice, people in places like Creteil experience discrimination and ethnic tensions daily.

"We are Afro-descendants, we are claiming our roots and we are proud," said tournament founder Moussa Sow, who works at the Red Cross and grew up in a Creteil neighborhood with a tough reputation. "It's not because we carry this heritage that we are going to erase our French identity."

The France team - like its World Cupwinning national team - is made up of white, Black, Arab and multiracial players that reflects the country's diversity.

"We have players who have two or three nationalities. It is a strength for us, a richness," Sow told The Associated Press.

Senegal's head coach Aliou Cisse arrives to attend the final game of the national cup of working-class neighborhoods between a team representing players with Malian heritage in yellow against one with Congolese roots, in Creteil outside Paris, France, Saturday, July 2, 2022. This amateur tournament aims to celebrate the diversity of youth from low-income communities with high immigrant populations, areas long stigmatized by some observers and politicians as a breeding ground for crime, riots, and Islamic extremism. (AP Photo)

Sow witnessed firsthand the growing tensions among young people divided into rival groups according to which quarter of Creteil they were from, and wanted to gather inhabitants around the love of soccer and a celebration of cultural heritage.

Mohamed Diamé, who made 31 appearances for Senegal and played for West Ham and Newcastle in the English Premier League, former Mali and Paris Saint-Germain defender Sammy Traoré and Senegal manager Aliou Cissé all took part. In February, Cissé became a national hero after guiding Senegal to long-awaited victory in the African Cup of Nations.

Traoré and Diamé both made it to the top level in soccer and both grew up in Creteil, providing an example to young people that success is within their reach, too.

"I started my first training here when I was 7. I considered people from this neighborhood as brothers." Diamé told the AP. "This feels like a pro tournament. We have a group chat, we support each other, we are determined."

The amateur cup has grown since Sow started in 2019. Colorful placards of multinationals and local companies sponsoring the event were seen around the field. Young people and families can grab a merguez sandwich - a spicy sausage of North African origin long popular around France's soccer stadiums - or other snacks and sing along to popular French songs, played by a DJ near the field.

"I am happy and proud, despite the anxious climate in France, to see people of different generations gathering," Sow said.

Even though the tournament is



But these same areas have also carried and been scarred by a rough reputation.

At the end of May, some far-right politicians blamed young people from the suburbs for violence outside the Champions League final at Stade de France in the Paris suburb of Saint-Denis. They were widely accused of vandalism, disruption of public safety and fraud.

Sow stressed that despite many people being suspicious of young people from the suburbs, where poverty and minority populations are concentrated in France, the tournament in Creteil has gone well. Defeats have been accepted with grace, and fans who have run onto the field after wins have been joyous rather than violent.

The mayor of Creteil supports the events, and a newly elected parliament member for the district, Clémence Guetté of the left-wing parliamentary coalition NUPES, came to the semifinals. Guetté called it a "unifying" event that promoted "beautiful values" that sport generates.





From Gabriel Jesus to Edu – how Sao Paulo became Arsenal's talent factory

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT, PAGE 19



Azam FC's newly signed midfielder, Abdulhamis Suleiman 'Sopu' (C), is pictured with the outfit's leaders, club's owner Yusuf Bakhresa (L), and Chief Executive Officer (CEO), Abdulkarim Amin, during the signing of a contract between the midfielder and the outfit in Dar es Salaam yesterday. PHOTO: COURTESY OF AZAM FC

### Golf stakeholders urged to back Corporate Masters tournament <sup>By Guardian Reporter</sup>

TANZANIA's golf stakeholders and well-wishers have been urged to put their weight behind the reformed Corporate Masters' Golf Tournament slated for next month at the Dar es Salaam Gymkhana Club (DGC) course.

The 18-hole annual golf tournament is organized by the Dar es Salaam-based TAMU Tanzania and is set to enjoy a bumper entry when it tees off on August 6 at the DGC course.

One of the event's organizers, Kelly, revealed in Dar es Salaam yesterday that the preparations for the showdown have already started and they are now in top gear.

The official pointed out: "Corporate Masters is a platform for brands to get awareness, visibility, leads, and conversions, it is all about creating value for the brands who partner with us."

Kelly said that this time around the tournament will be different from the last year's showdown as it will involve golfers from corporate firms. "We have made slight changes from previous tournaments, we want

to bring together corporate golfers in the country," he said.

He said that this time the finals will only involve 10 men's teams. "We are planning to have Longest Drive qualifying round at the same course on July 6 this year, on which will identify 10 best men's players who will proceed to the finals," he said.

He noted the competition will only involve male golfers as there is a limited number of women in the corporate platform who are playing golf. The official appealed to ladies to embrace the game of golf.

Kelly revealed apart from the individual competition there will be an inter-companies competition that has CRDB Bank turning up as the showdown defending champion and is expected to come up and defend the title the team won last year.

This will be the third edition of the Corporate Masters after the successful first edition held at Tanzania People's Defense Forces (TPDF)'s Lugalo Golf Club in December 2020 and DGC on August 7 last year.

"It is a tournament which is designed to harmonize friendship and present a networking platform for corporate fraternity through golf," Kelly noted.

He disclosed they have decided to introduce the event to bring corporate firms together as they are yet to utilize the game from a networking point of view.

Kelly said the door is open to sponsors to confirm early to brighten the tournament.

# All set for Yanga polls on Saturday



Yanga's Election Committee Chairman Malangwe Mchungahela.

By Correspondent Michael Mwebe

president's office unopposed given he is the only one who has expressed in-

### Azam FC wins race to sign hot property Suleiman from Coastal Union

### By Correspondent Michael Mwebe

AZAM FC has won the race to sign one of Tanzania football's hottest properties, midfielder Abdulhamis Suleiman 'Sopu' from Coastal Union.

The 2013/14 Mainland Premier League champions officially confirmed the signing of the midfielder, with the player signing a contract that runs until 2025.

"We are pleased to announce that we have entered into a three-year contract with the attacking midfielder, Abdul 'Sopu', from Coastal Union," Azam FC wrote on the club's official social media accounts on Monday afternoon.

Sopu finished a two-season spell at Coastal Union on a high recently, helping the club make it to its first Azam Sports Federation Cup final in over a decade by scoring nine goals including a perfect hat-trick against this season's showpiece winners Young Africans 'Yanga' in Arusha on Saturday.

The Federation Cup top scorer was also instrumental in Coastal Union's late revival in the league finishing the campaign with seven goals.

After a strong personal campaign with Coastal Union, Sopu was also wanted by Yanga and Simba SC who were reportedly leading the race to land his signature until the very last minute.

Azam FC was reported to have hijacked the deal with a better offer for Coastal Union. The player had a running contract with Coastal Union.

'Sopu' is now part of the Ice Cream Makers squad and has become Azam FC's fifth signing, following the Ivorian duo of Kipre Junior and Tape Edinho, Nigerian midfielder Isah Ndala, and Cleophace Mkandala from Dodoma Jiji FC.

Azam FC which is looking to bridge the gap with Yanga and Simba next season has also announced the exit of several players.

Last week it was confirmed midfielder Frank Domayo will not be a part of the squad going forward.

Domayo, who joined Azam FC back in 2014 from Yanga, has been strug-

Kelly stated: "We appeal to companies, institutions, and well-wishers to come forward and support the event."



audience that is aware of current developmental challenges and opportunites and; is keen to share, engage and participate in the shapping process.

YOUNG Africans 'Yanga' branch members' representatives will on Saturday converge at the Julius Nyerere International Convention Centre in Dar es Salaam to elect new officials to lead their club for four years.

According to Malangwe Ally Mchungahela, who is chairing the electoral committee mandated to oversee the polls, representatives from branches that held elections before July 5, 2022, will be eligible to participate in the exercise on Saturday.

Mchungahela disclosed in a statement: "The club elections will be held on July 9, 2022, at the Julius Nyerere International Conference Center."

The official revealed: "Candidates are required to campaign for five days, after this press conference today, I will have officially launched the campaign period."

"We extended the branch elections periods to be held until today, so I am announcing that the last branch election should be held today and all branches are supposed to submit the list of representatives to the club headquarters."

"A branch that won't submit its list of leaders will not be allowed to participate in the election."

Hersi Said Ally is bound to romp into the

### terest in the position after the current Chairman Mshindo Msolla withdrew his bid.

The current vice-chairman, Fredrick Mwakalebela, is also not contesting for re-election.

Msolla stated: "I picked up the nomination form but after seeing the incumbent has the potential to continue what we set up I saw fit to withdraw my bid."

"I will continue to support him and travel around the country with my colleagues to promote the unity of our club," Msolla disclosed.

Msolla added: "I will personally continue with the two agendas after retirement on Sunday, first I will promote the nationwide unity, and, secondly, I will continue to encourage our fans to continue with the membership registration exercise."

Two contestants have offered to vie for the post of vice-president.

Arafat Haji will flex muscles with Suma Mwaitenda after the former that had planned to opt-out of seeking re-election, having served his term as a committee member, made a u-turn.

Haji said he had accepted members' pleas to vie once again, Suma is the only female candidate going for the top seat in the election.

The executive committee membership race is the most competitive one having initially attracted 27 candidates who are vying for the available five posts.

However, so far 21 candidates have been cleared for the final election. They are Said Kambi, Gerard Kihinga, Saad Khimji, Semi Yusuf, Seif Gulamali, Munir Selemani, Wilbard Kilenzi, Salim Rupia, Sylvester Haule, Leevan Muro, Omary Kimosa, and Sindilo Lyimo.

Others are Edgar Chibura, Philip Haule, Alexander Ngai, Dominic Albinus, Benjamin Mwakasonda, Rodgers Gumbo, Yanga Makaga, and Mustapha Himba.

MUST BE MY

Weekend

IMMUNE

SYSTEM

WORKING.

gling for game time, with the 29-yearold midfielder even finding it hard to make a match-day squad.

Ugandan goalkeeper Mathias Kigonya has also been shown the exit door.

Azam FC disclosed in a statement: "We have reached a bilateral agreement to part ways with our former goalkeeper, Mathias Kigonya."

The statement noted: "We thank him for his contribution to our club since joining us in January 2021, from Forest Rangers of Zambia."

66

We are pleased to announce that we have entered into a three-year contract with the attacking midfielder, Abdul 'Sopu', from Coastal Union

### Flexibles by David Chikoko

eastafrica RADIO 06:00 Supa Breakfast

10:00 MAMAMIA 12:00 Kipenga Xtra 13:00 Planet Bongo 16:00 EA Drive 20:00 Kipenga 21:00 The Cruise

21:00 MJADALA

21:30 Zote Kuntu

23:00 Kurasa 23:05 EATV SAA 1 (r)



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